

A hand is holding a 1 Euro coin in front of a blurred Spanish flag. The coin is the central focus, showing the number '1' and the word 'EURO'. The background is a soft-focus image of the Spanish flag's red and yellow stripes and the national coat of arms.

# *Macroeconomía*

## *Gráficos*

### *Marzo – 2024*

Carlos Rivera López

Fuentes principales: Banco de España, INE, eurostat, OCDE, IDH

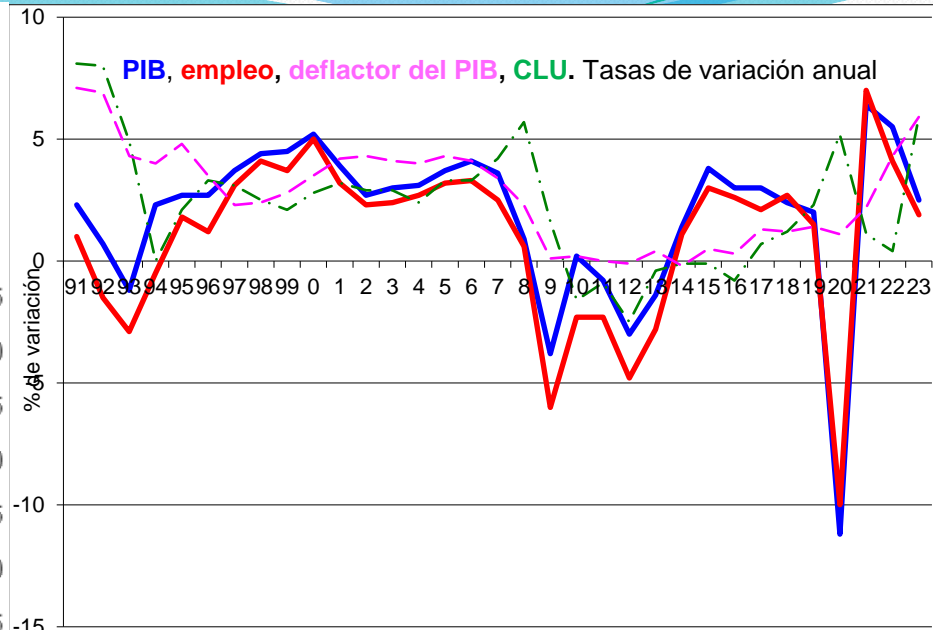
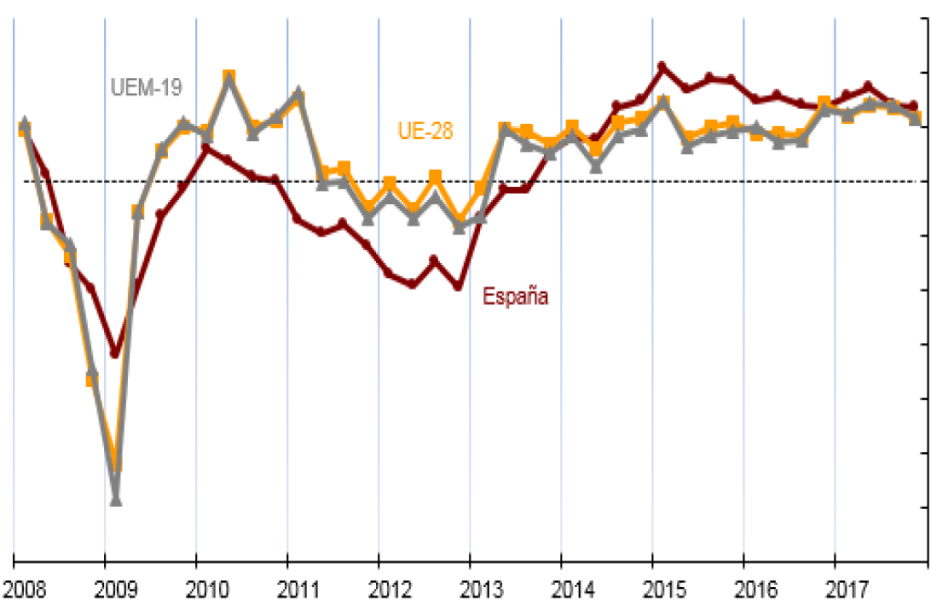
 [ecob.scieceontheweb.net](http://ecob.scieceontheweb.net)

# Índice

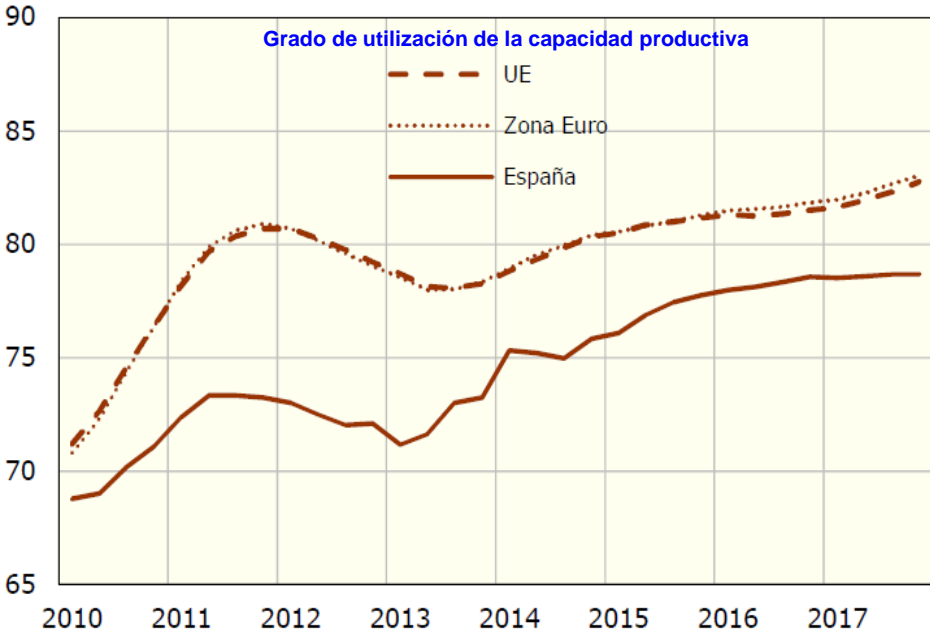
- 1 PIB español y europeo. Componentes de la demanda agregada. VAB de los distintos sectores.
- 2 Comercio exterior
- 3 Endeudamiento de familias y empresas
- 4 Déficit y deuda de las Administraciones Públicas
- 5 Tipos de cambio, inflación y costes
- 6 Desempleo
- 7 Desigualdad

## Producto Interior Bruto

tasas de variación intertrimestral

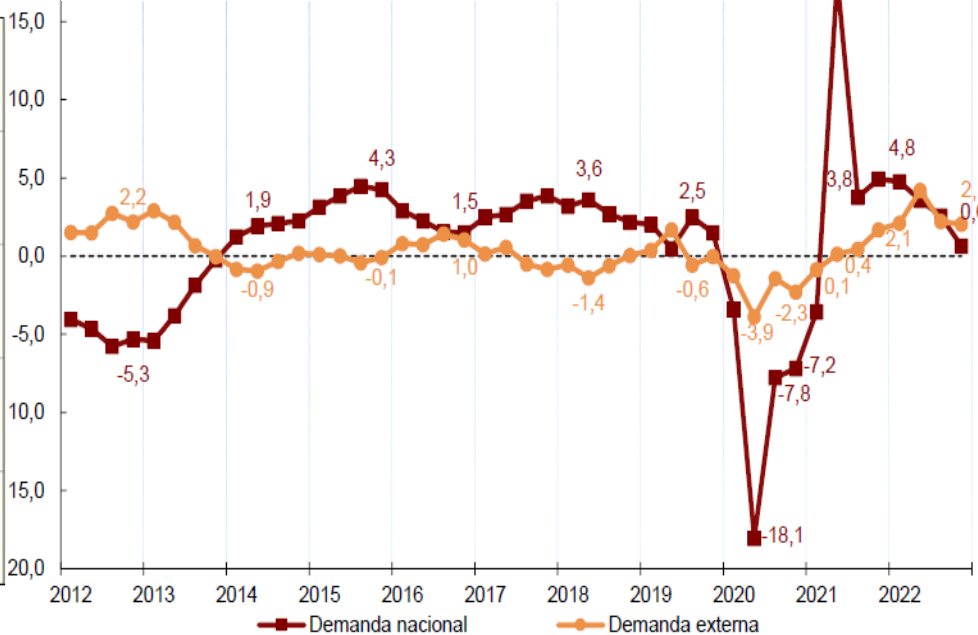


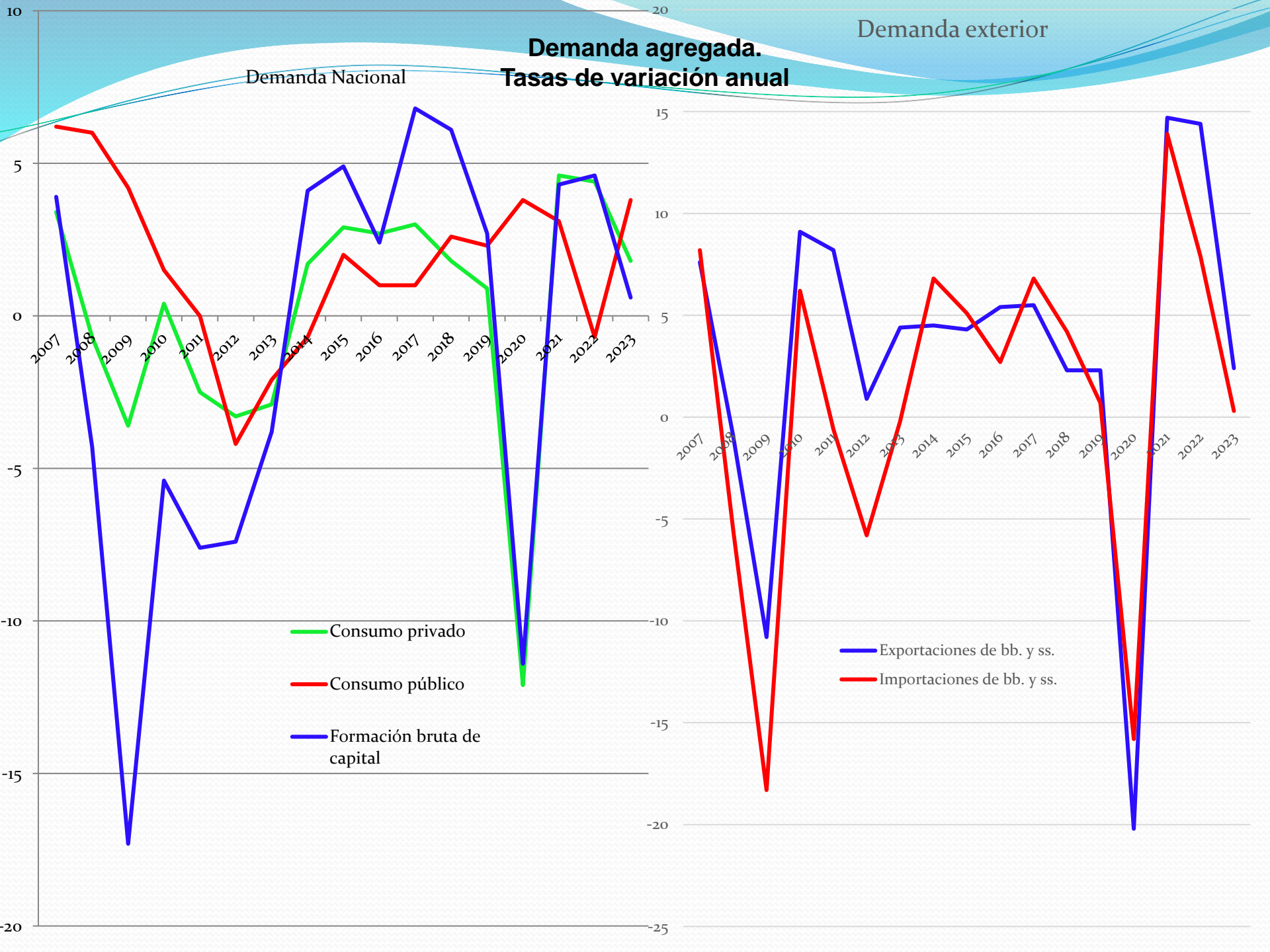
volumen encadenado referencia 2010



## Demanda nacional y externa

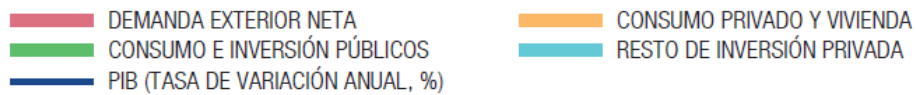
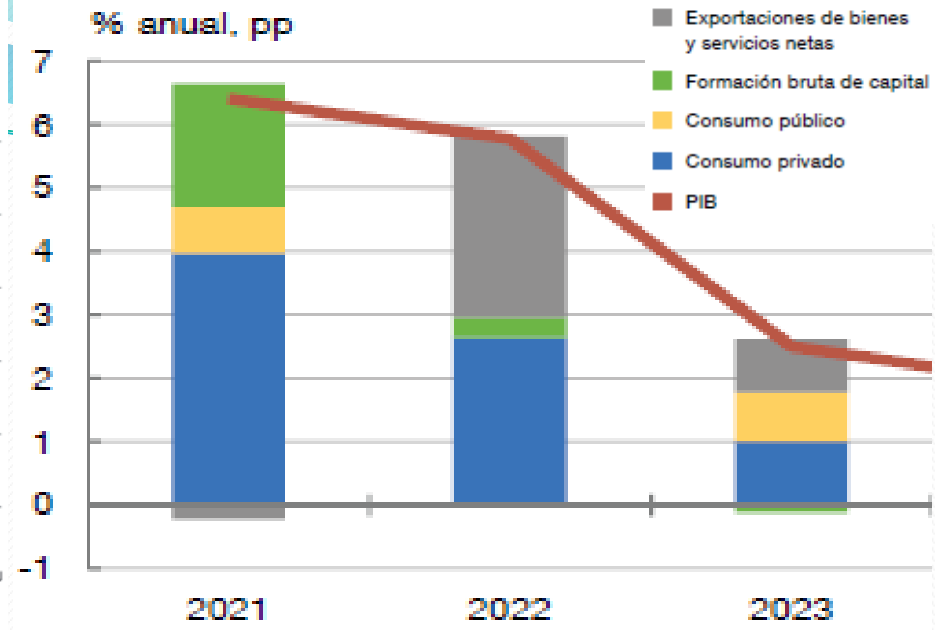
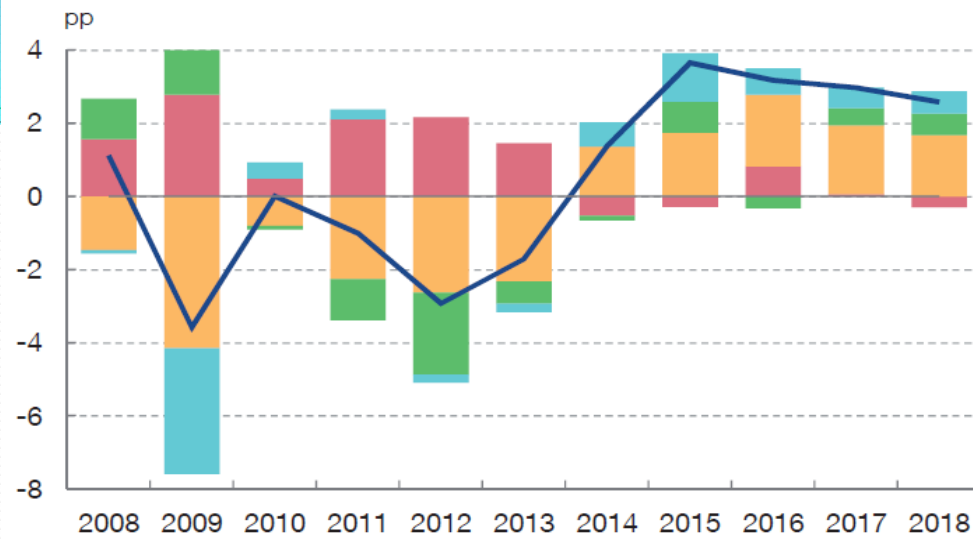
Aportaciones al crecimiento interanual en volumen del PIB



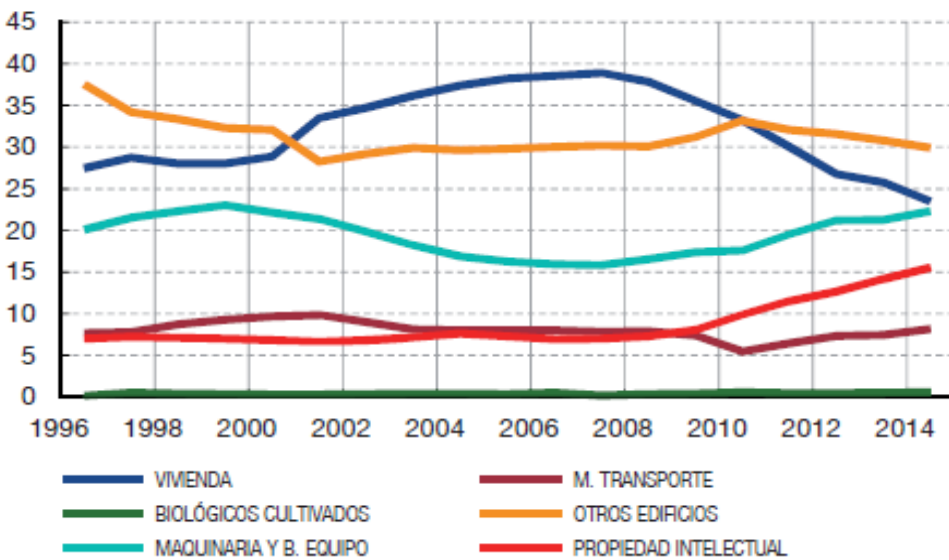


## 2 PIB, COMPONENTES DE LA DEMANDA NACIONAL Y DEMANDA EXTERIOR

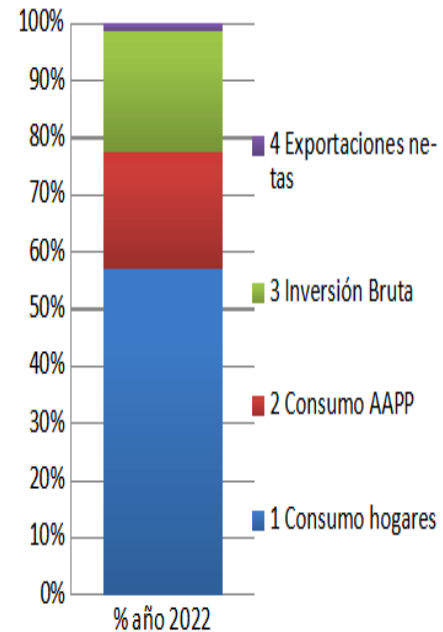
Tasas de variación anual y aportaciones al crecimiento



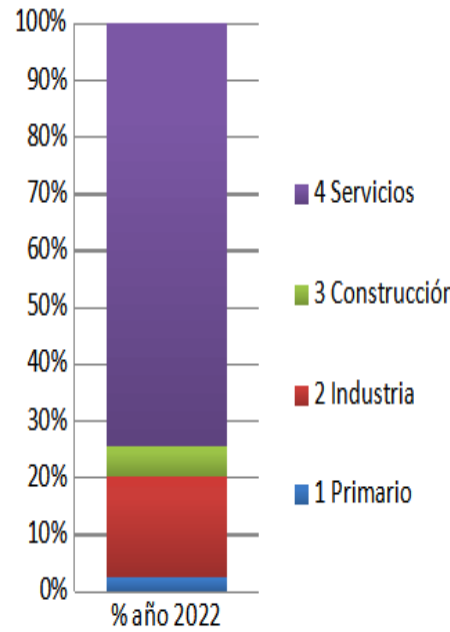
## 2 DESGLOSE DE LA FORMACIÓN BRUTA DE CAPITAL. TOTAL ECONOMÍA



## Demanda 2022

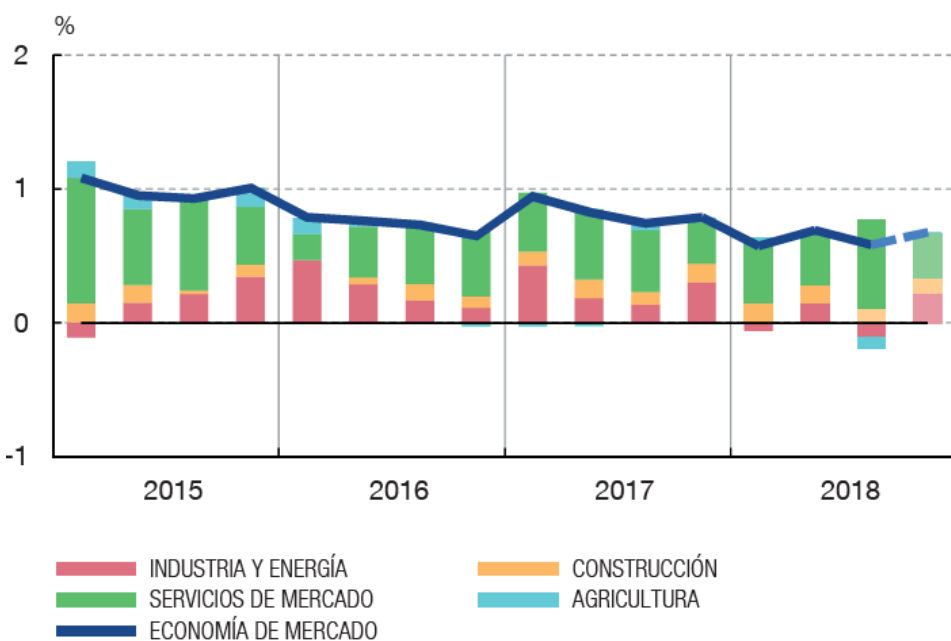


## Producción 2022

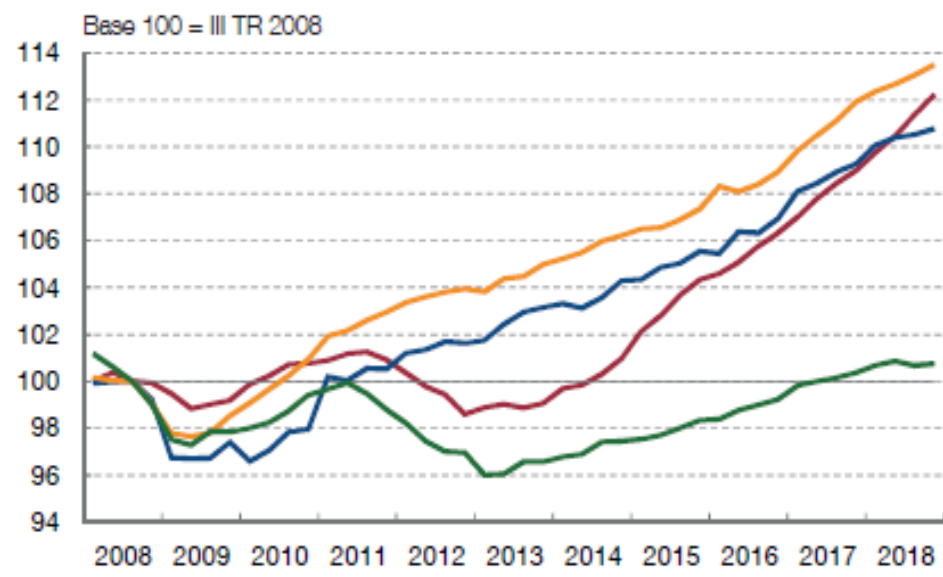


# 1 VAB ECONOMÍA DE MERCADO (a)

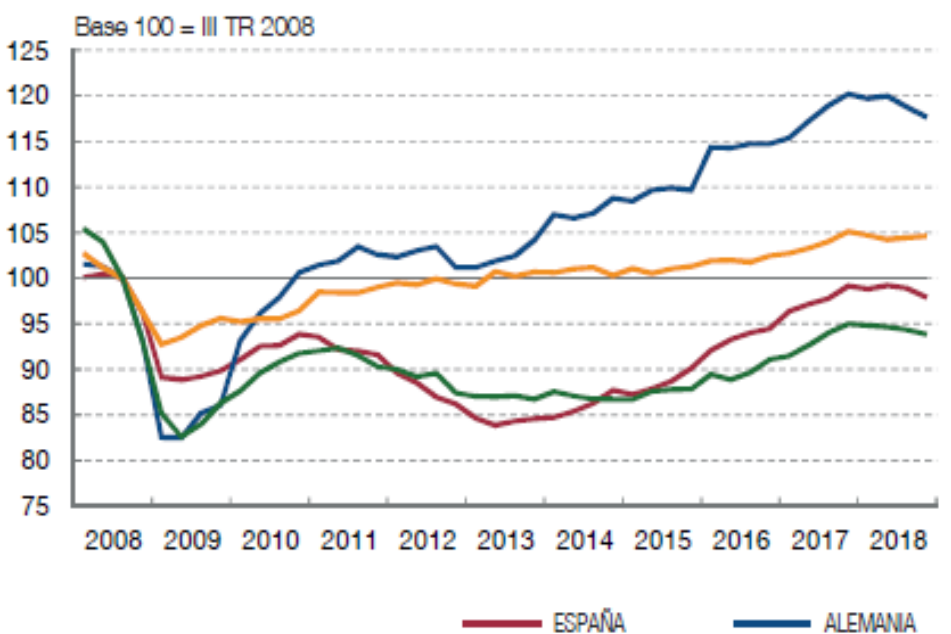
Tasas intertrimestrales y contribuciones



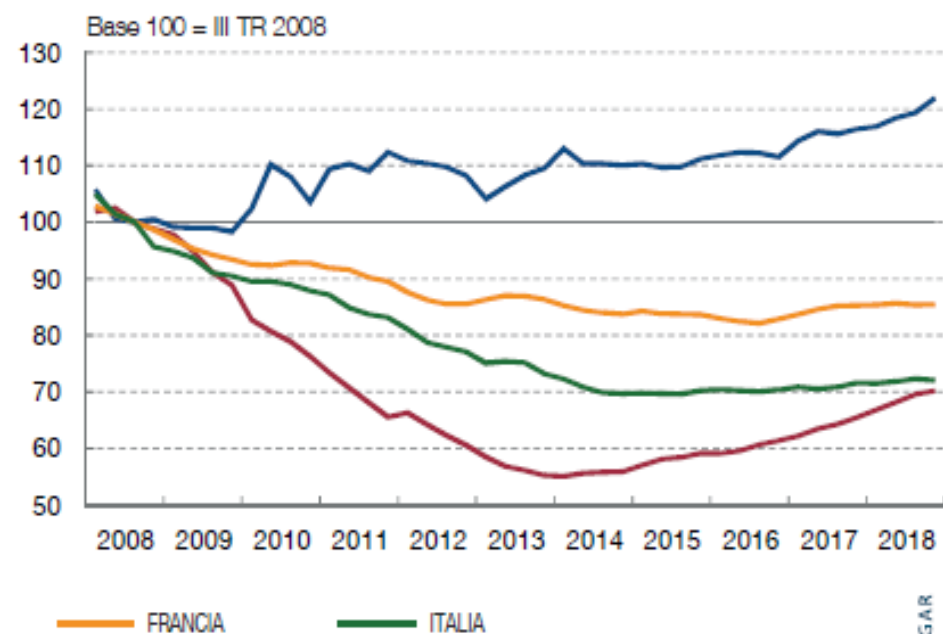
# 2 VALOR AÑADIDO. SERVICIOS

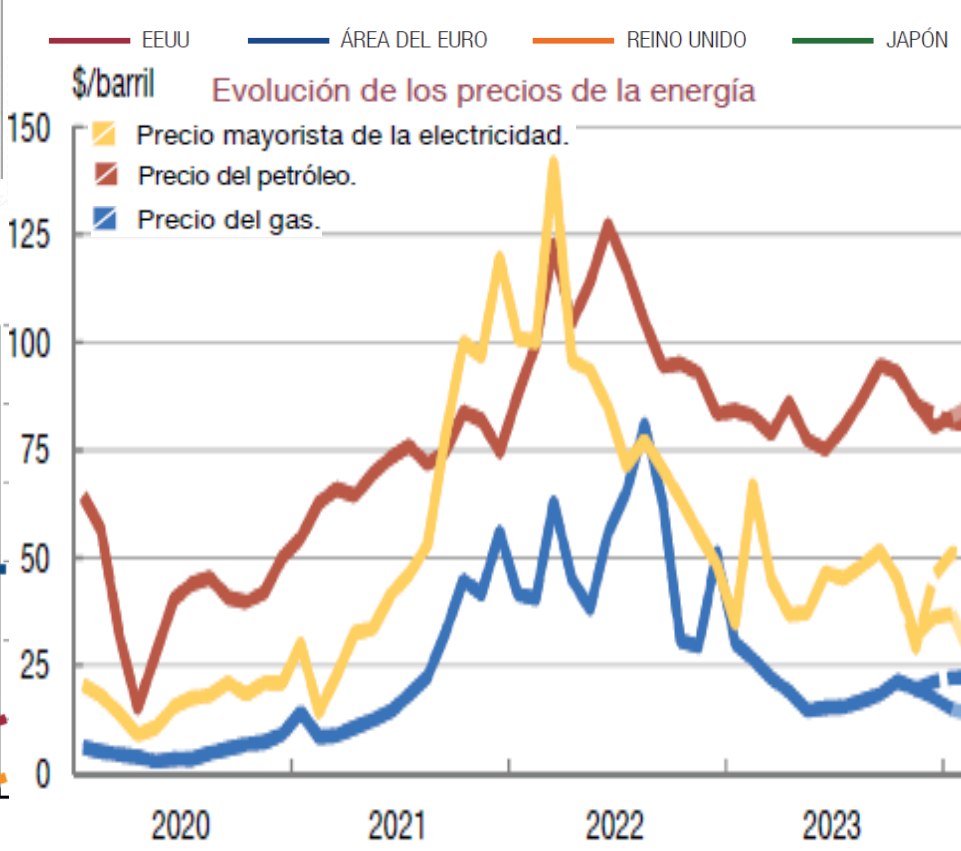
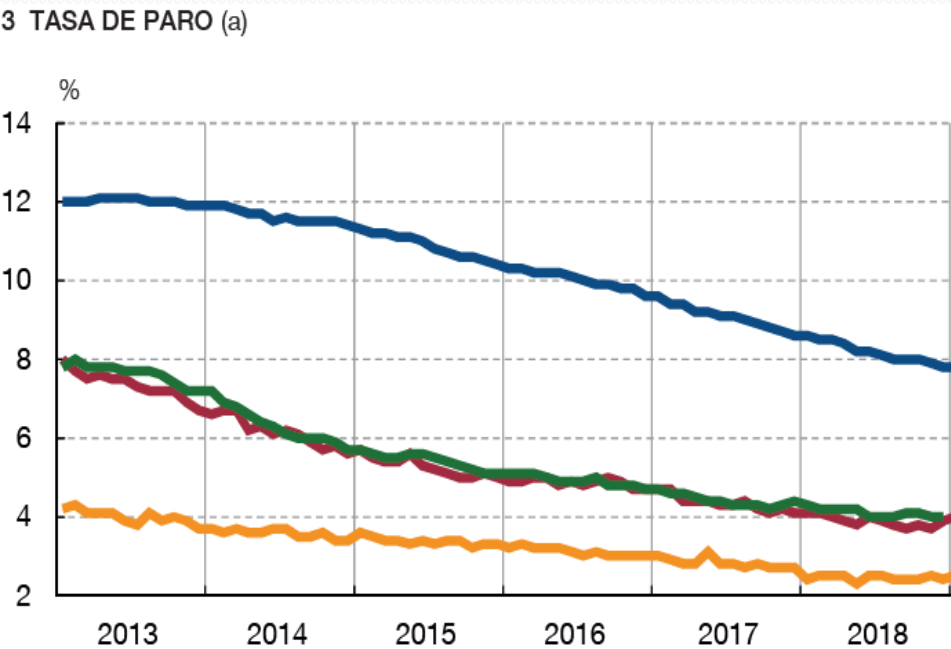
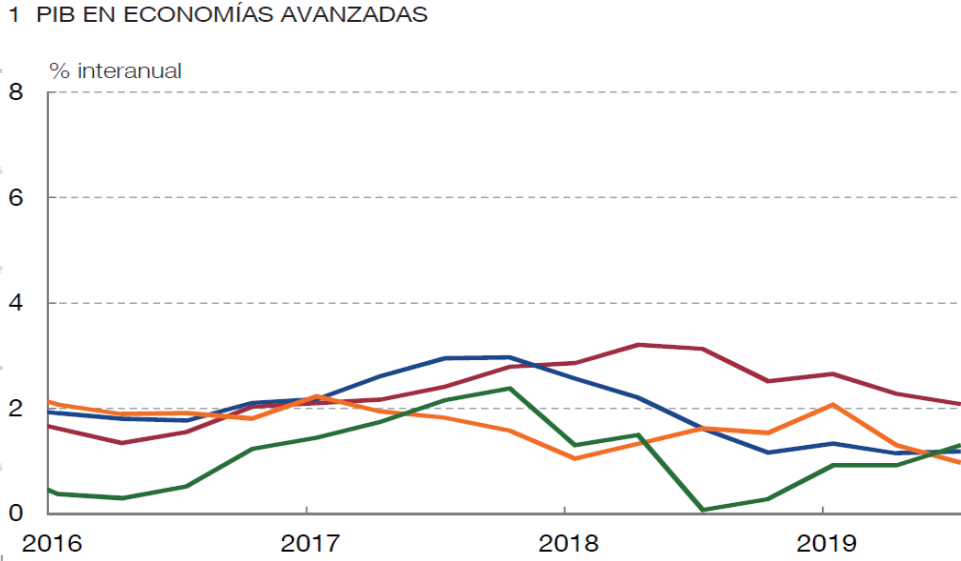
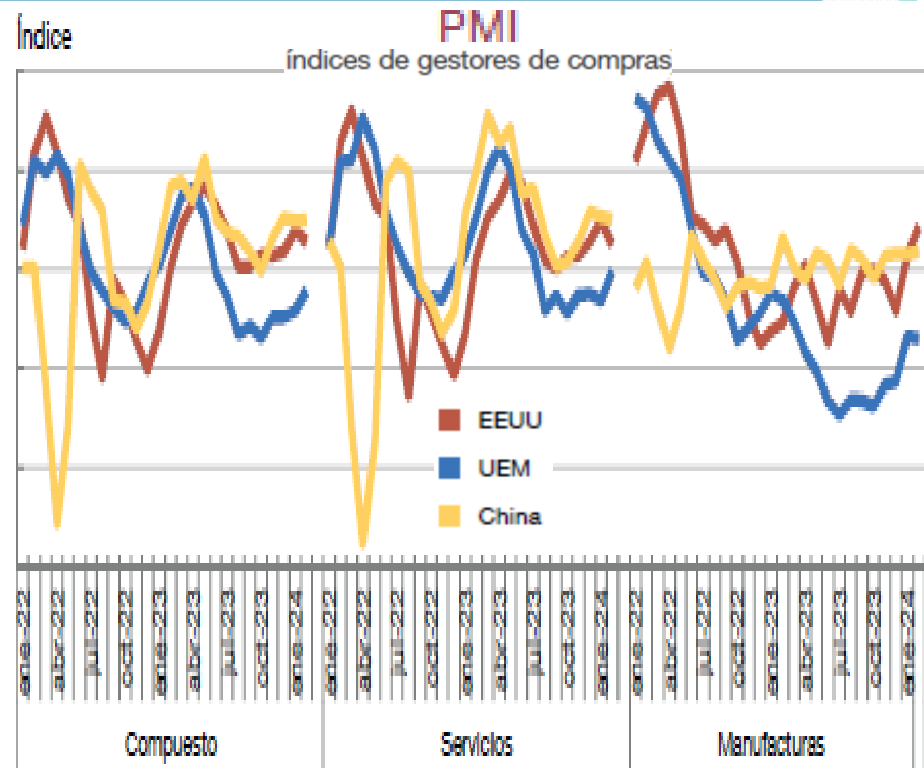


# 3 VALOR AÑADIDO. INDUSTRIA

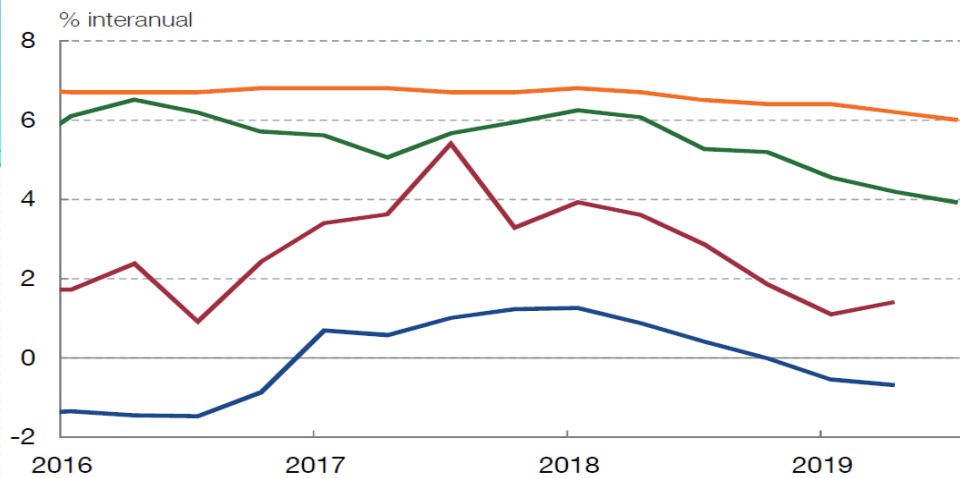


# 4 VALOR AÑADIDO. CONSTRUCCIÓN



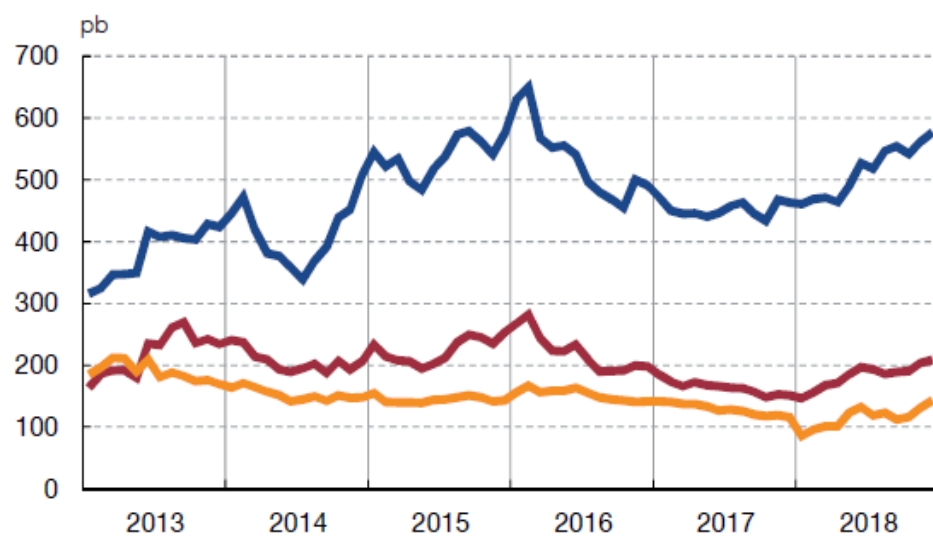


## 2 PIB EN ECONOMÍAS EMERGENTES



- AMÉRICA LATINA
- CHINA
- AMÉRICA LATINA (b)
- ASIA EMERGENTE, EXCLUIDA CHINA (c)
- NUEVOS ESTADOS MIEMBROS DE LA UE NO UEM (d)
- CHINA
- EUROPA DEL ESTE
- ASIA EMERGENTE (EXCL. CHINA)

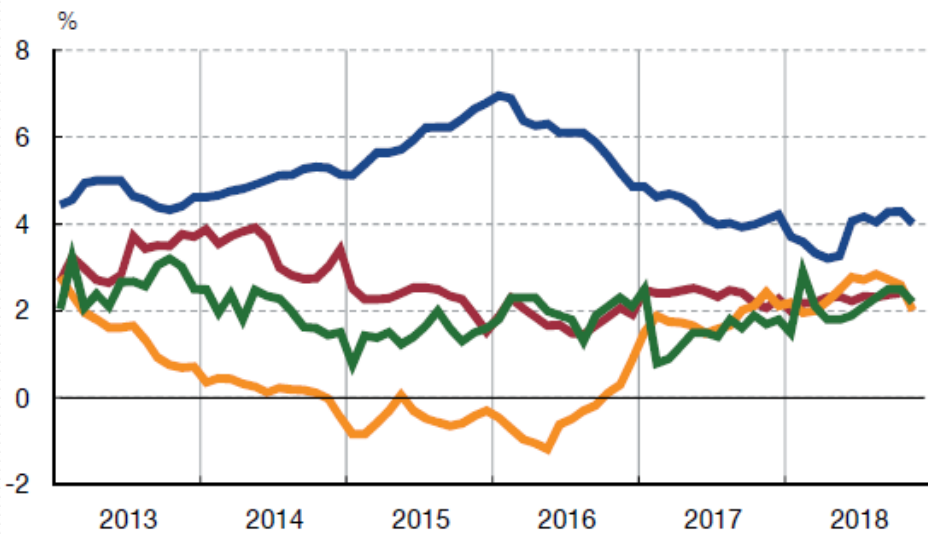
## 2 DIFERENCIALES DE TIPOS DE INTERÉS FRENTE AL DÓLAR (e)



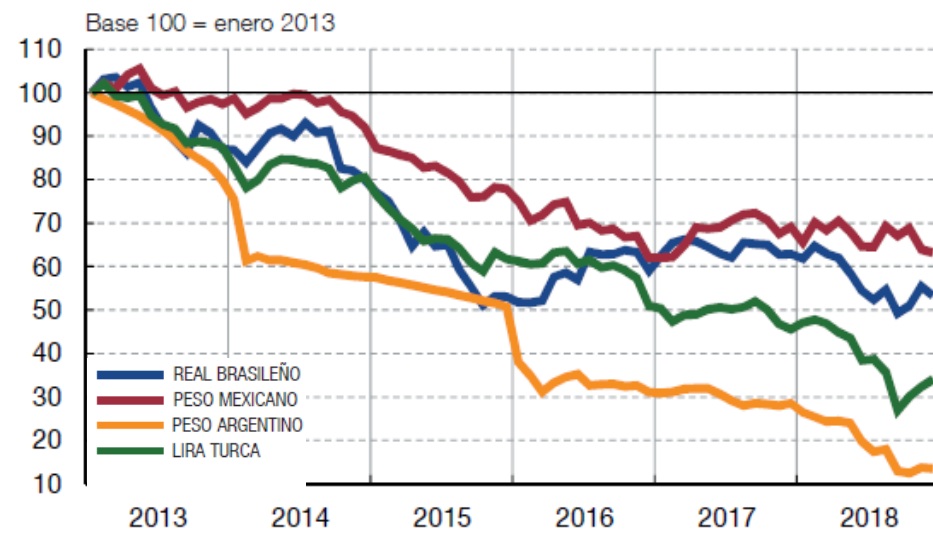
- ASIA EMERGENTE, EXCLUIDA CHINA (EMBI GLOBAL)
- AMÉRICA LATINA (EMBI+)
- NUEVOS ESTADOS MIEMBROS DE LA UE (EMBI GLOBAL)

## 3 PRECIOS DE CONSUMO

Tasa interanual

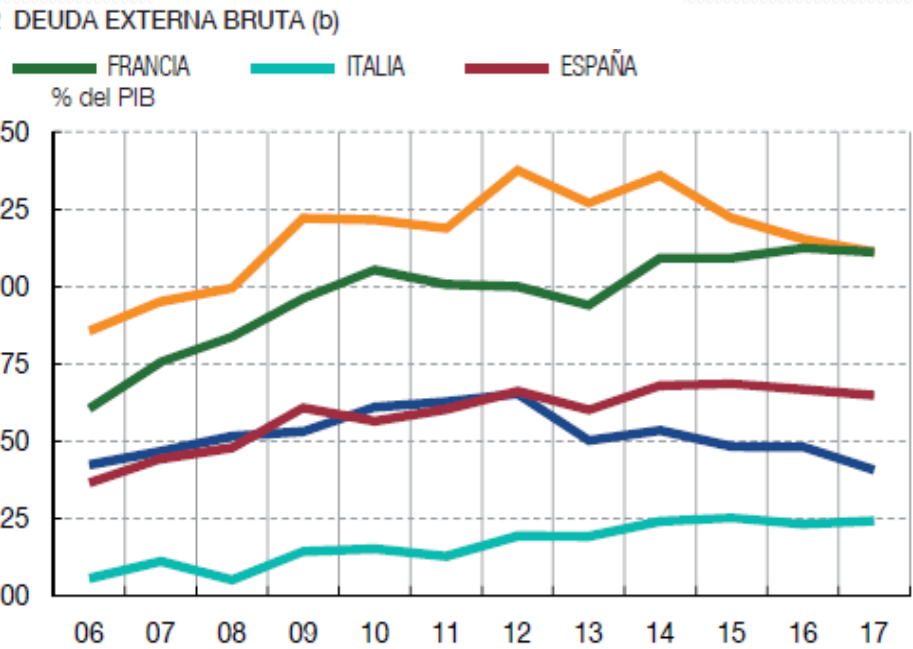
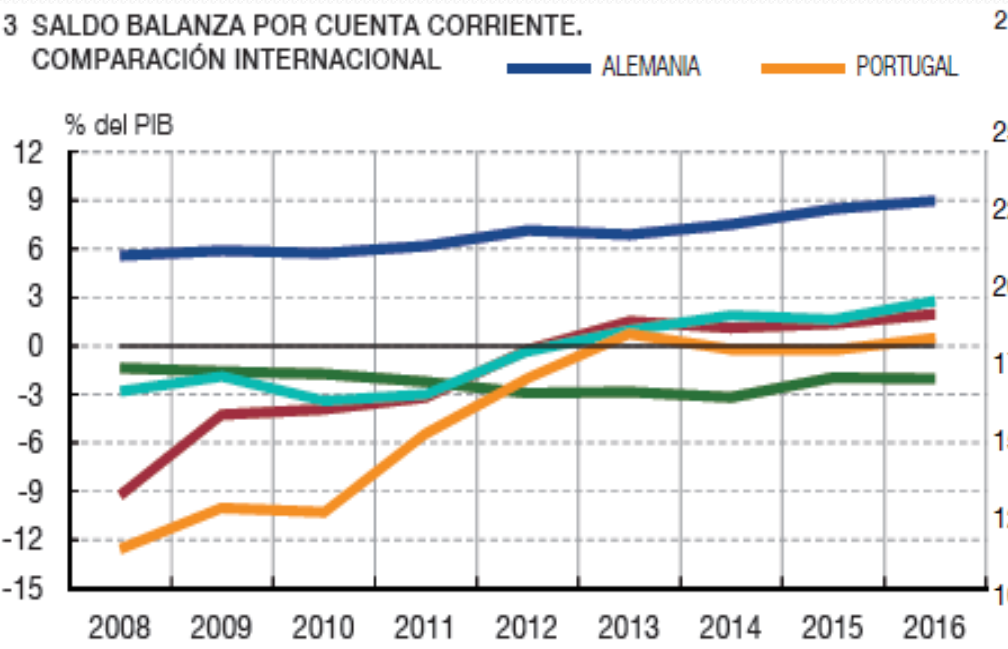
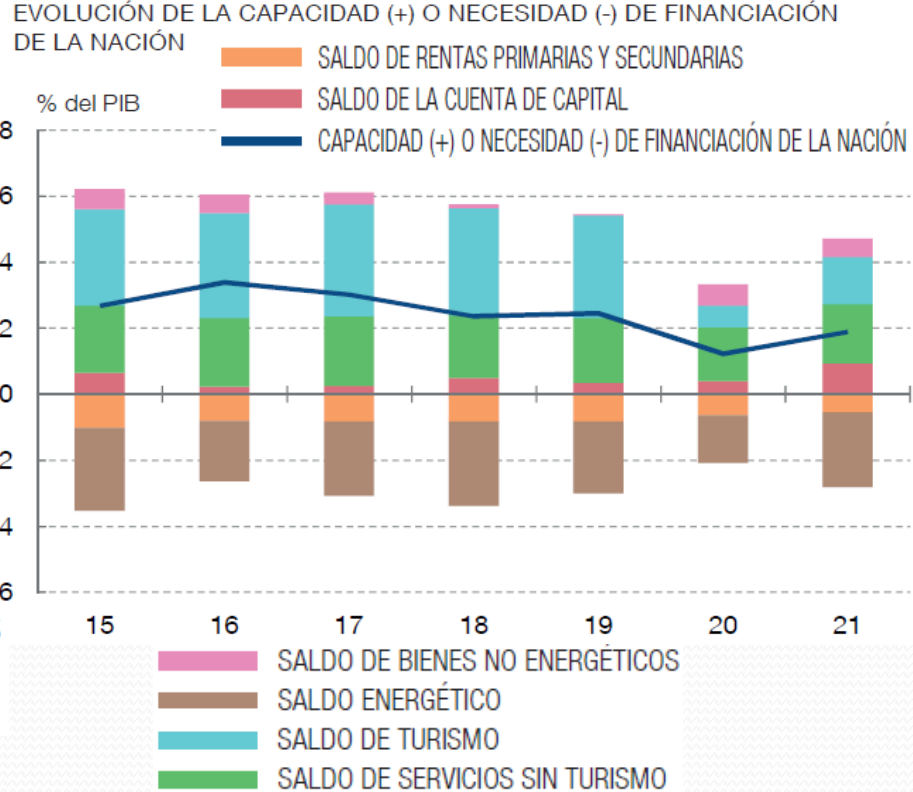
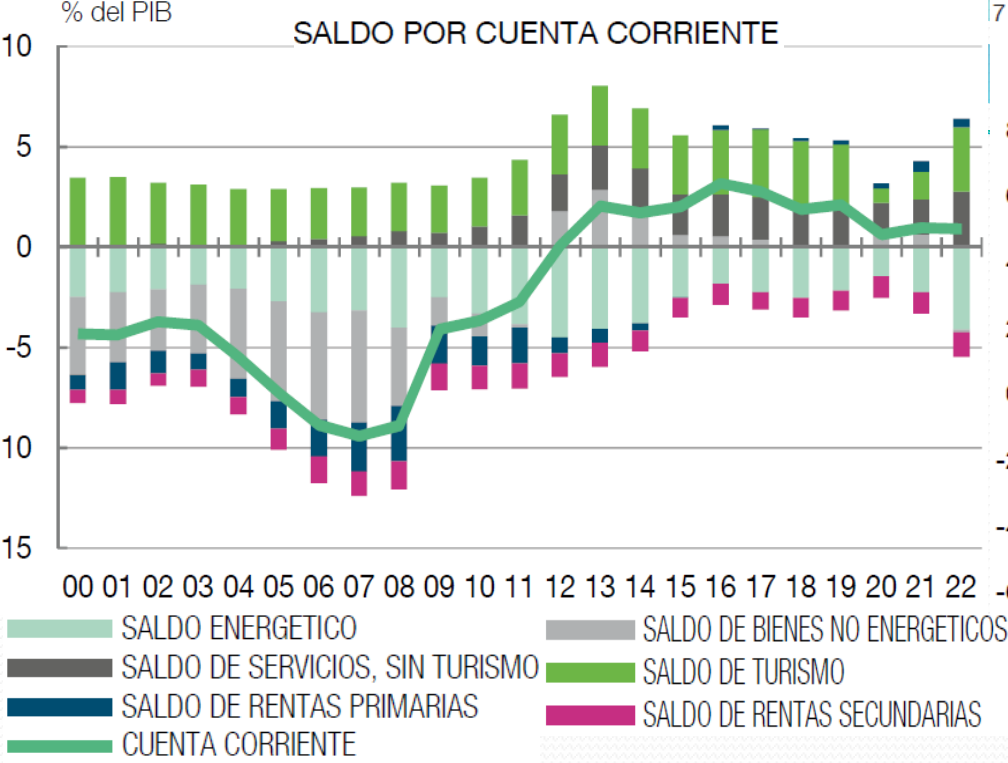


## 4 TIPOS DE CAMBIO FRENTE AL DÓLAR (f)



- REAL BRASILEÑO
- PESO MEXICANO
- PESO ARGENTINO
- LIRA TURCA





## 1 CONTRIBUCIÓN AL CRECIMIENTO DEL COMERCIO

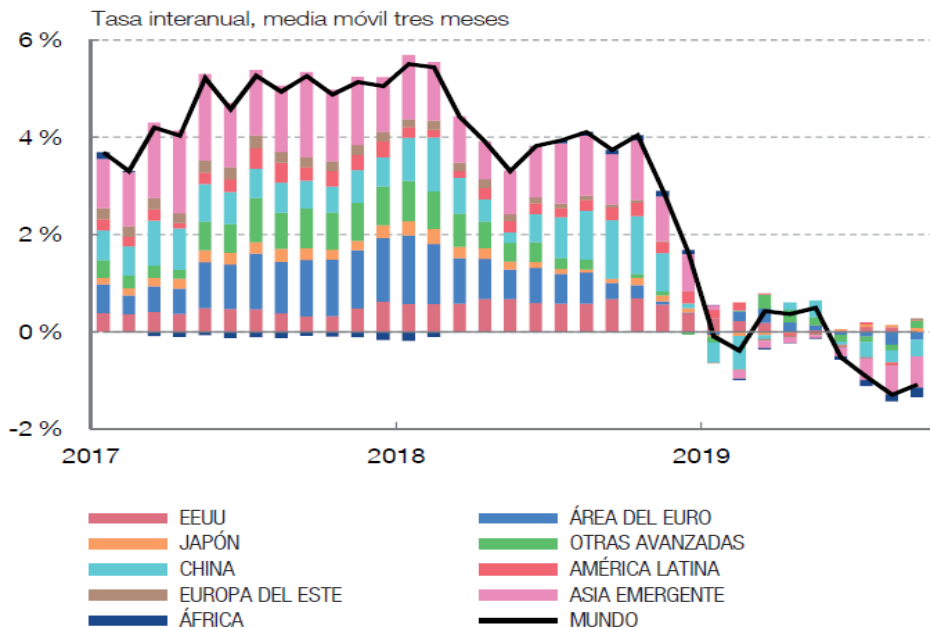
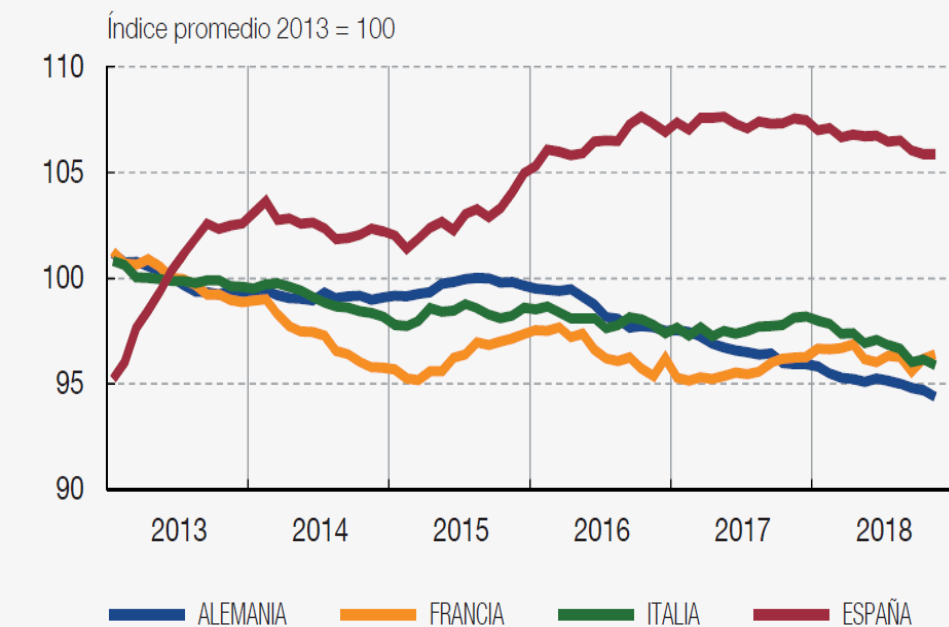
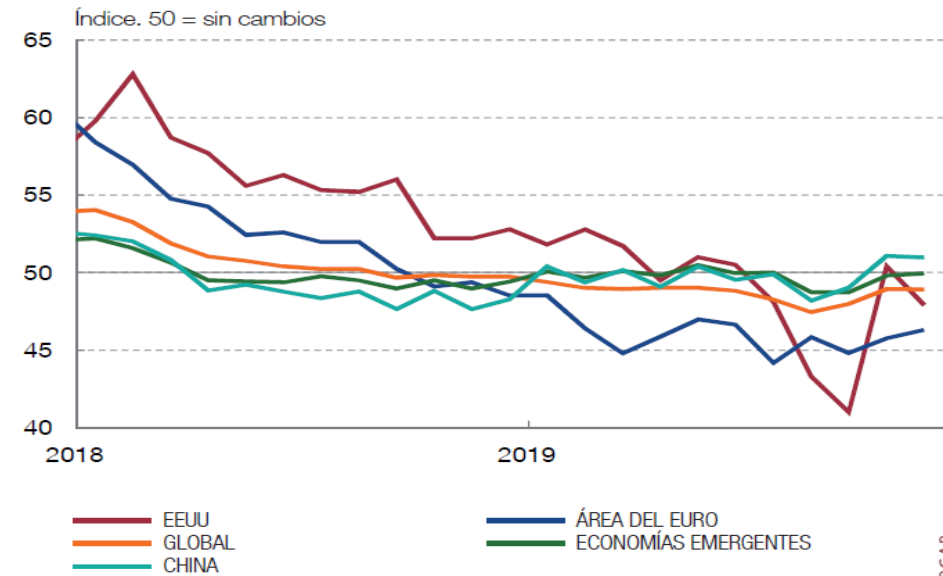


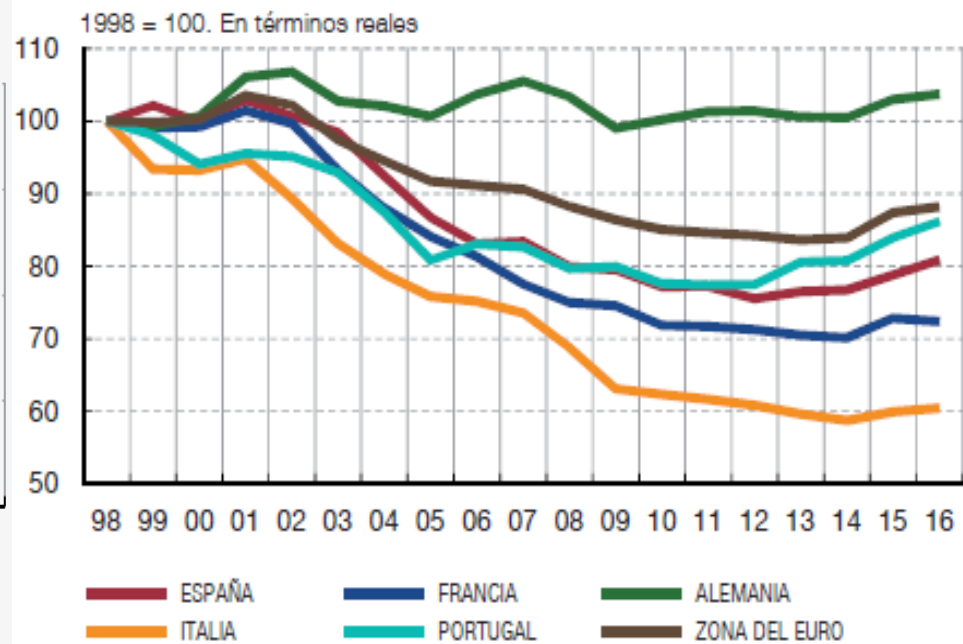
Gráfico 6  
CUOTAS DE EXPORTACIÓN DE BIENES EXTRA-UEM (c)



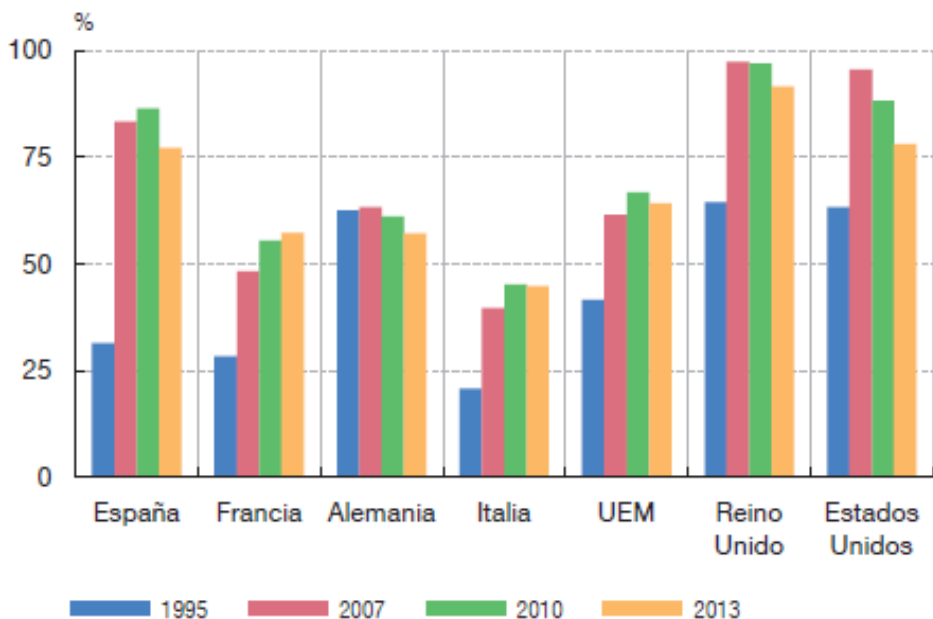
## 2 PMI: NUEVOS PEDIDOS DE EXPORTACIÓN



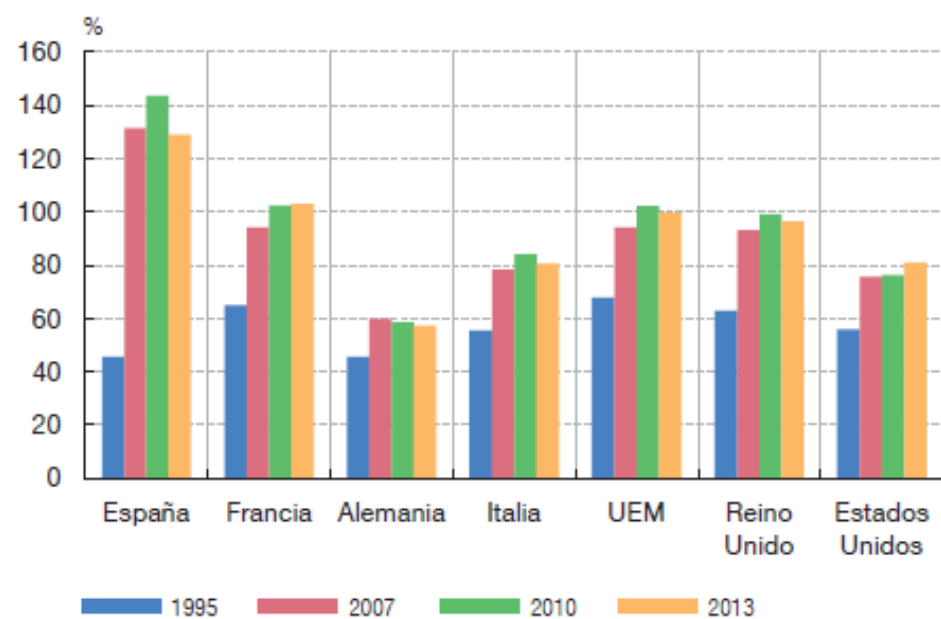
## 2 CUOTAS DE LAS EXPORTACIONES DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS



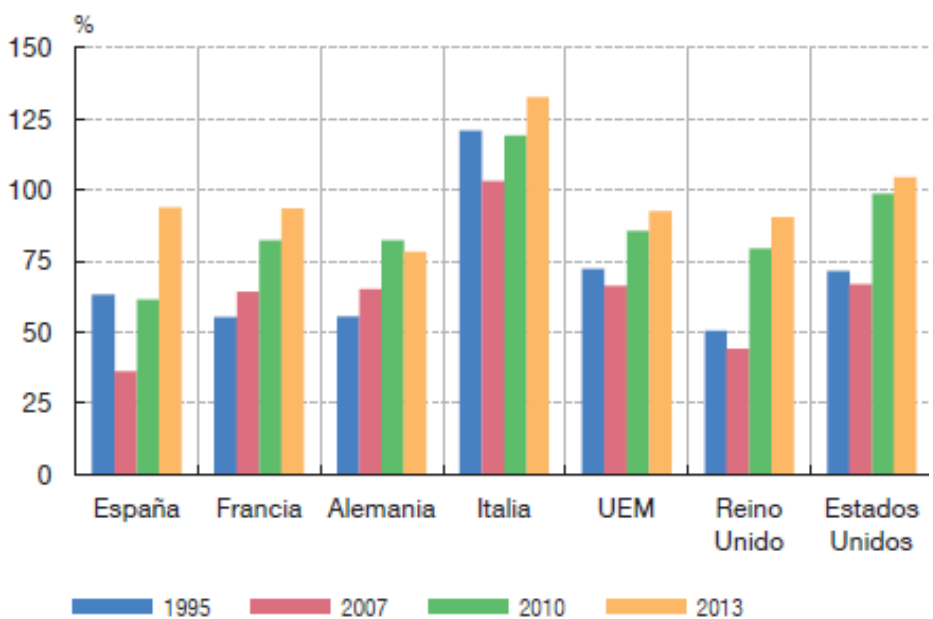
DEUDA/PIB. HOGARES (a)



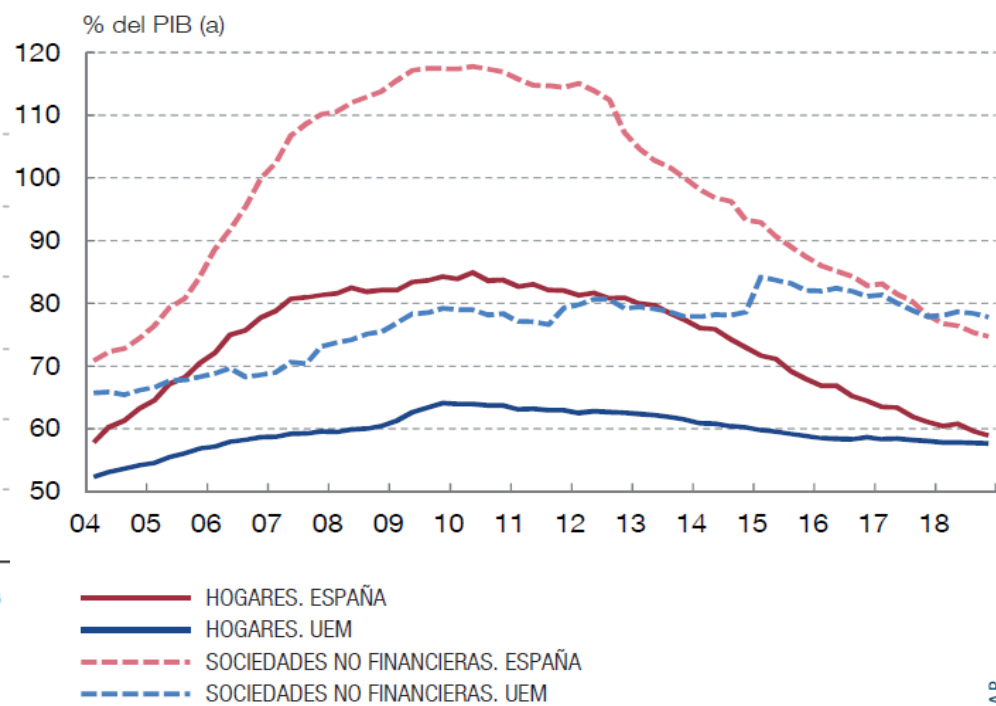
DEUDA/PIB. SOCIEDADES NO FINANCIERAS (a)

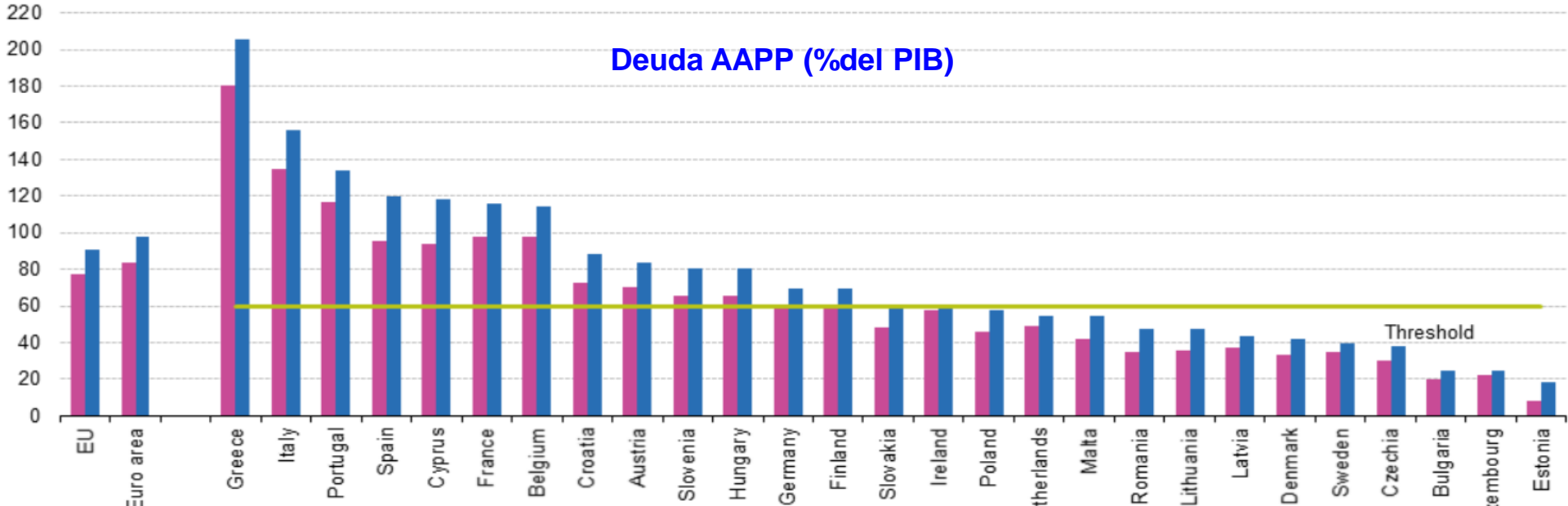


DEUDA/PIB. AAPP (b)

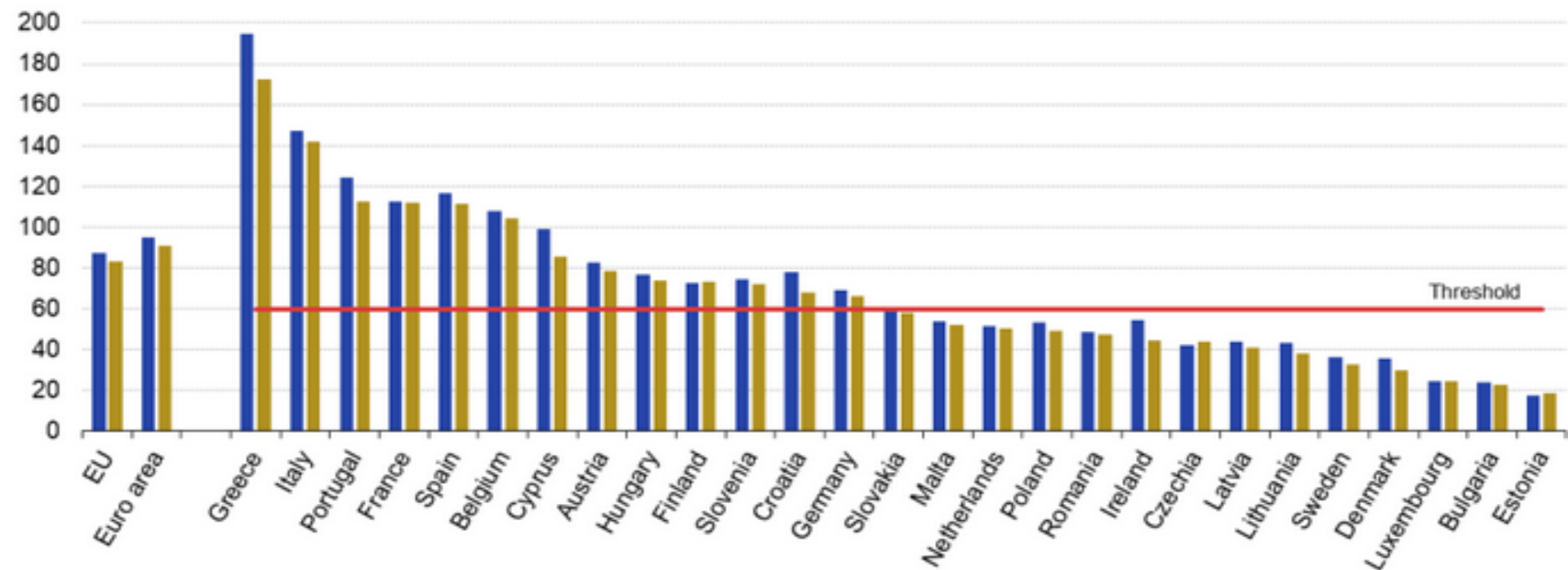


2 RATIOS DE ENDEUDAMIENTO

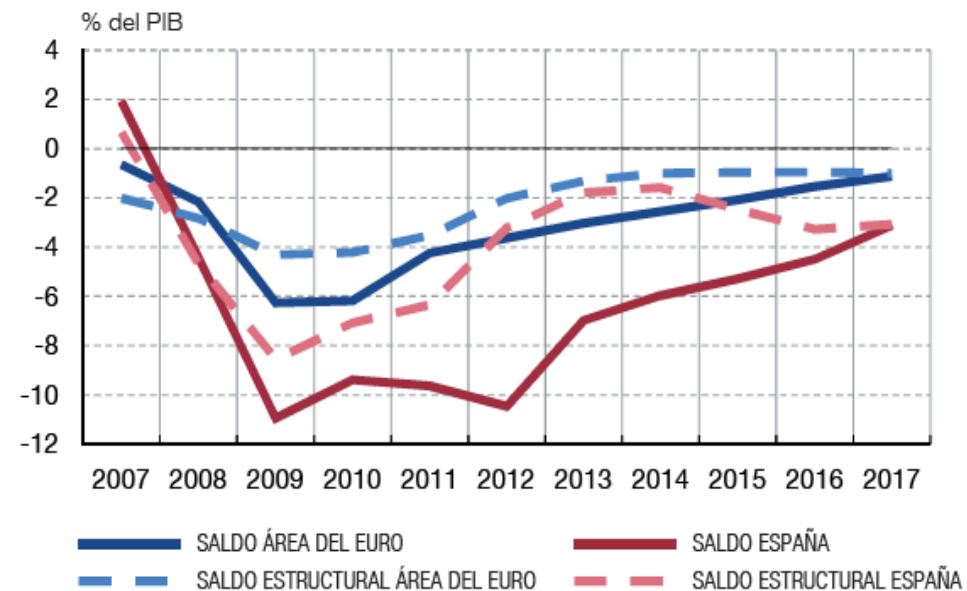




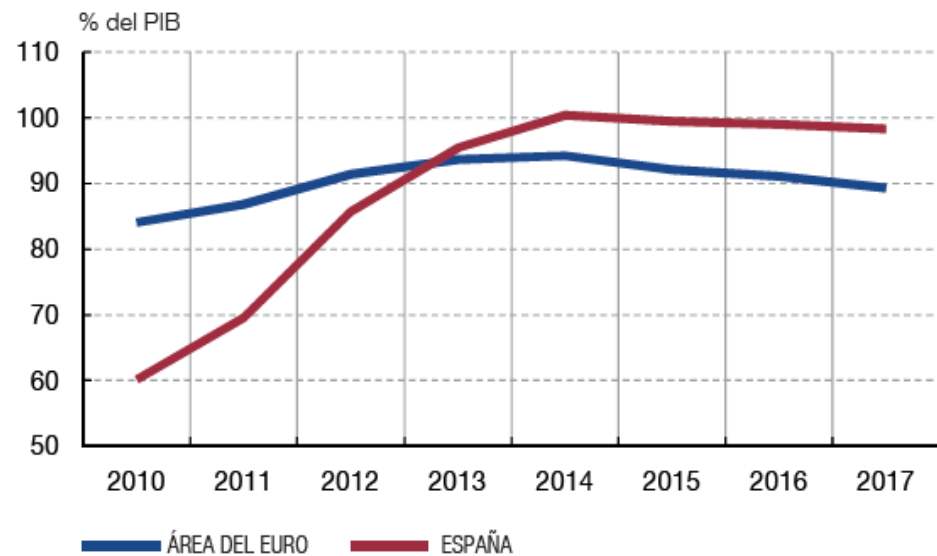
**General government debt, 2021 and 2022 (¹)**  
 (General government consolidated gross debt, % of GDP)



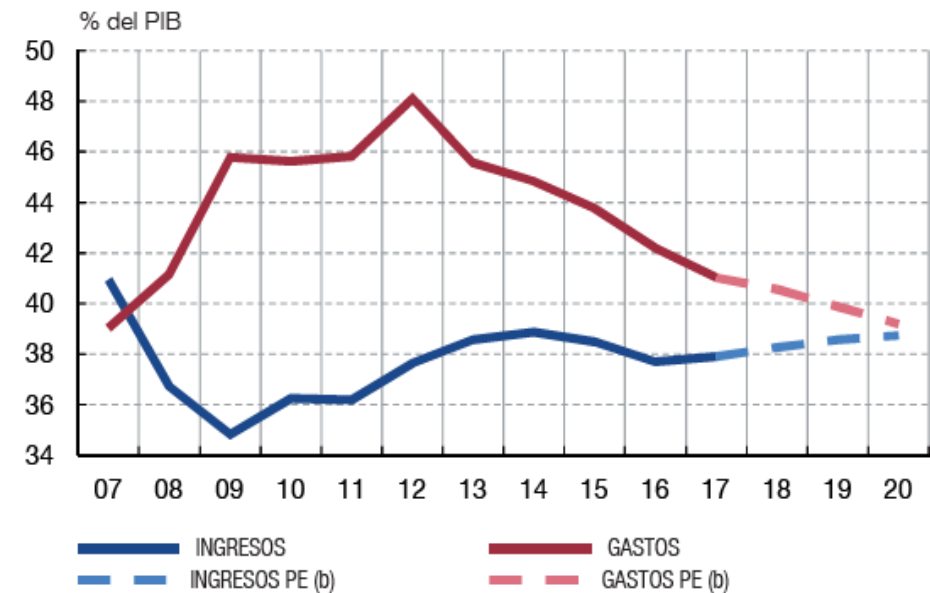
1 SALDO OBSERVADO Y SALDO ESTRUCTURAL (a)



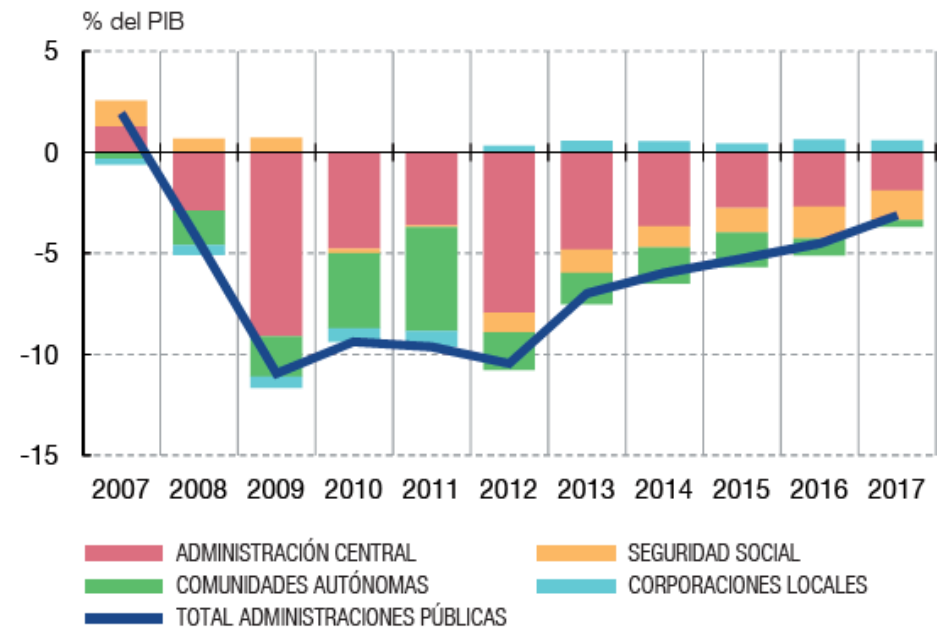
2 DEUDA PROTOCOLO DE DÉFICIT EXCESIVO (PDE)



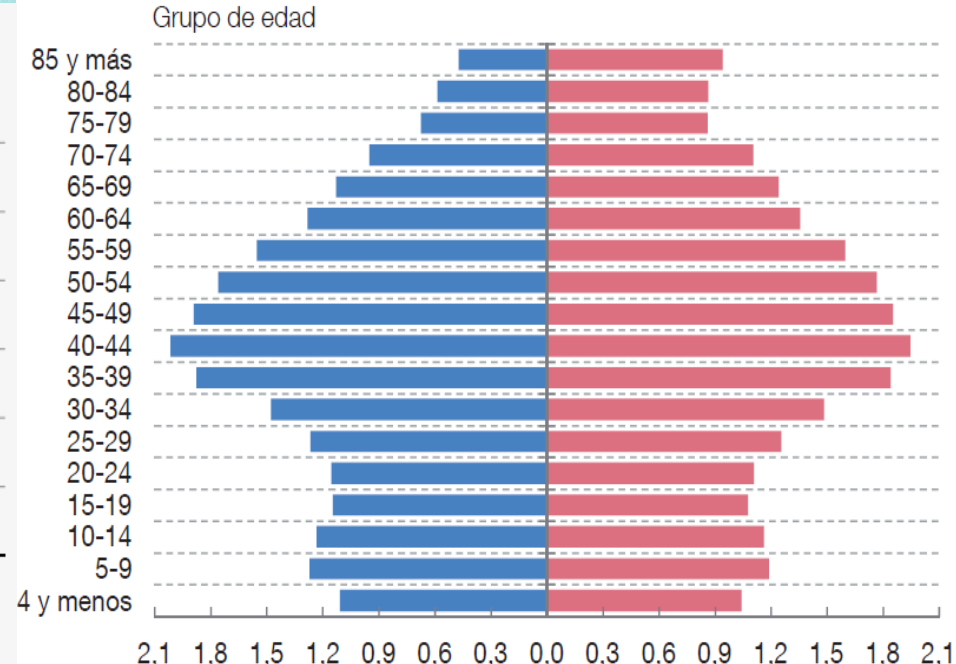
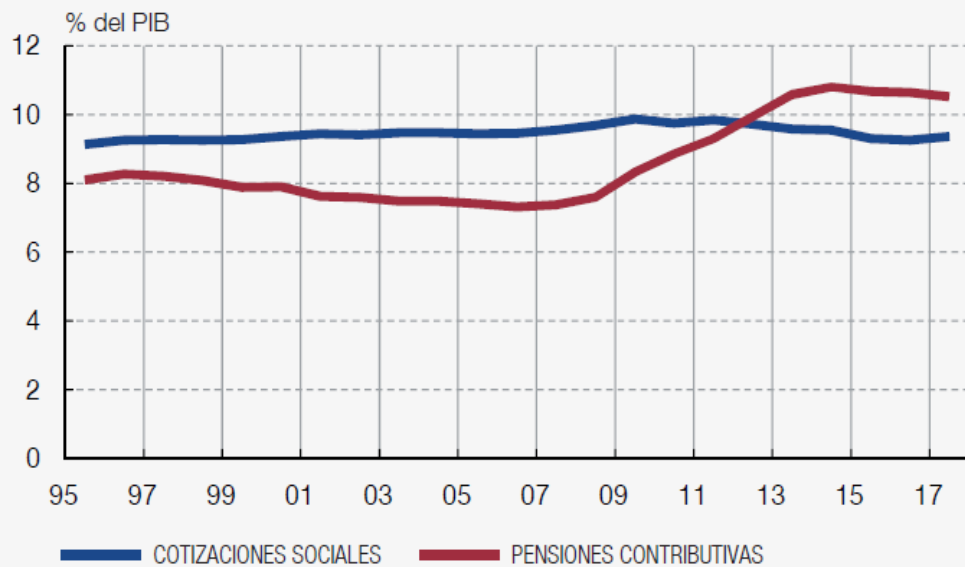
3 INGRESOS Y GASTOS ADMINISTRACIONES PÚBLICAS



4 SALDO ADMINISTRACIONES PÚBLICAS POR SUBSECTORES

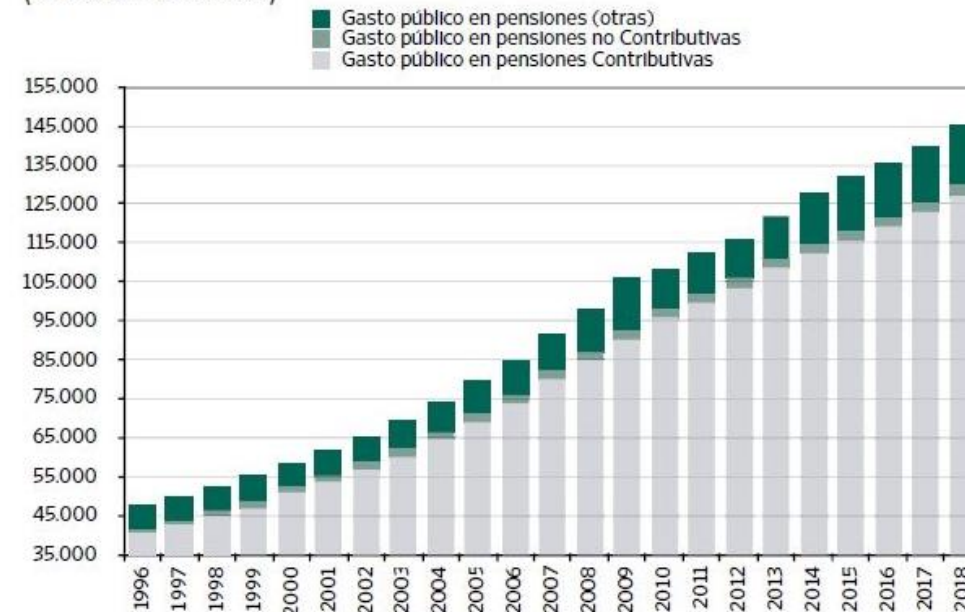


**Gráfico 1**  
**EVOLUCIÓN DE LOS INGRESOS Y GASTOS DE LA SEGURIDAD SOCIAL**

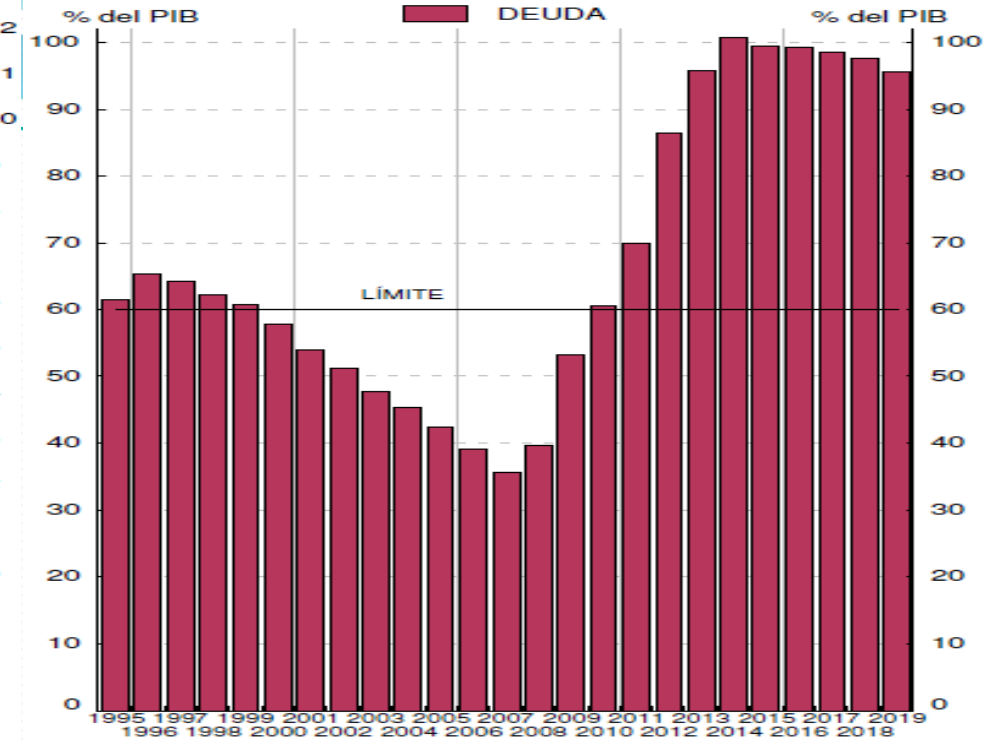
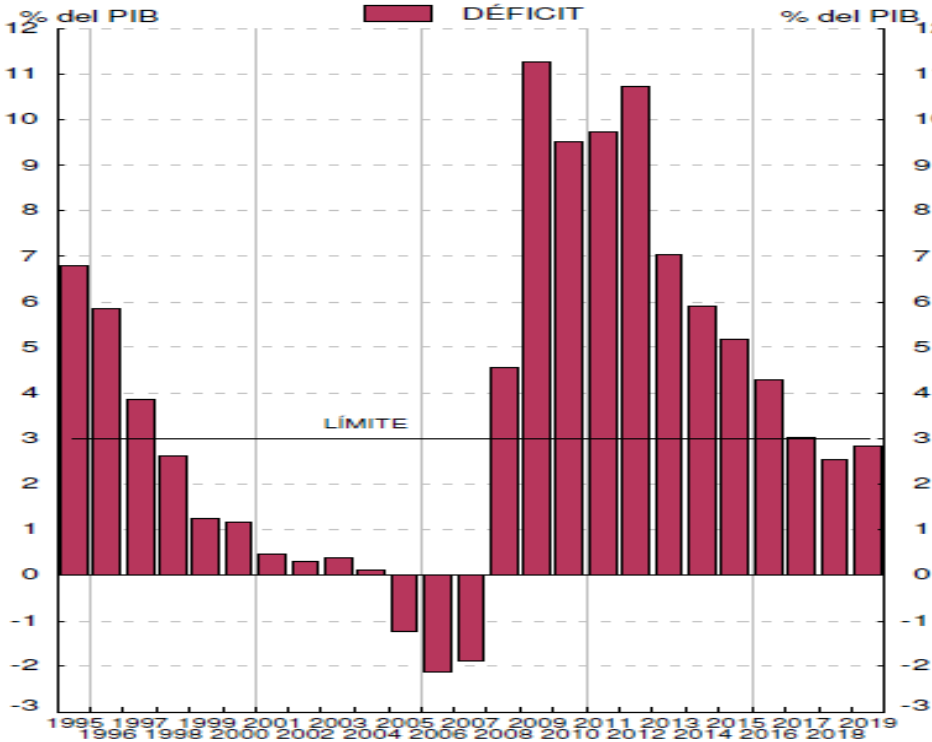


## Gasto Público en Pensiones

(Millones de euros)



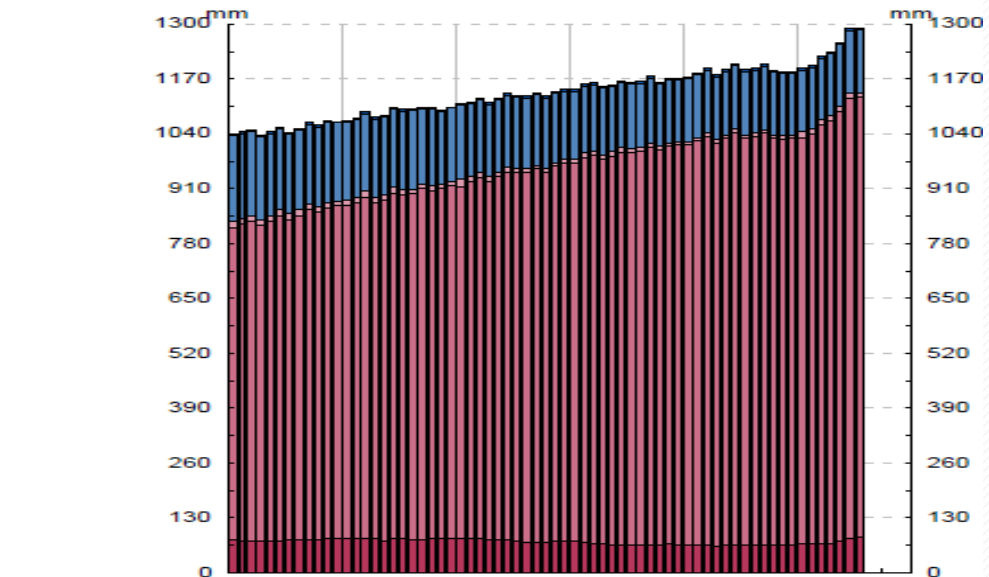
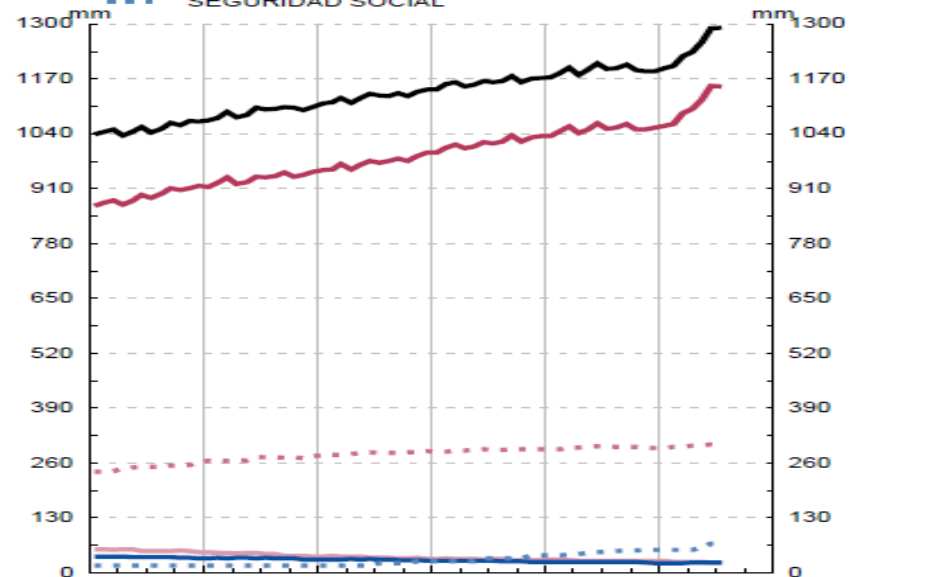
Fuente: Elaboración propia a partir de los datos del Ministerio de Hacienda, de la Seguridad Social y del IMSERSO. Otro gasto en pensiones incluye fundamentalmente las clases pasivas.



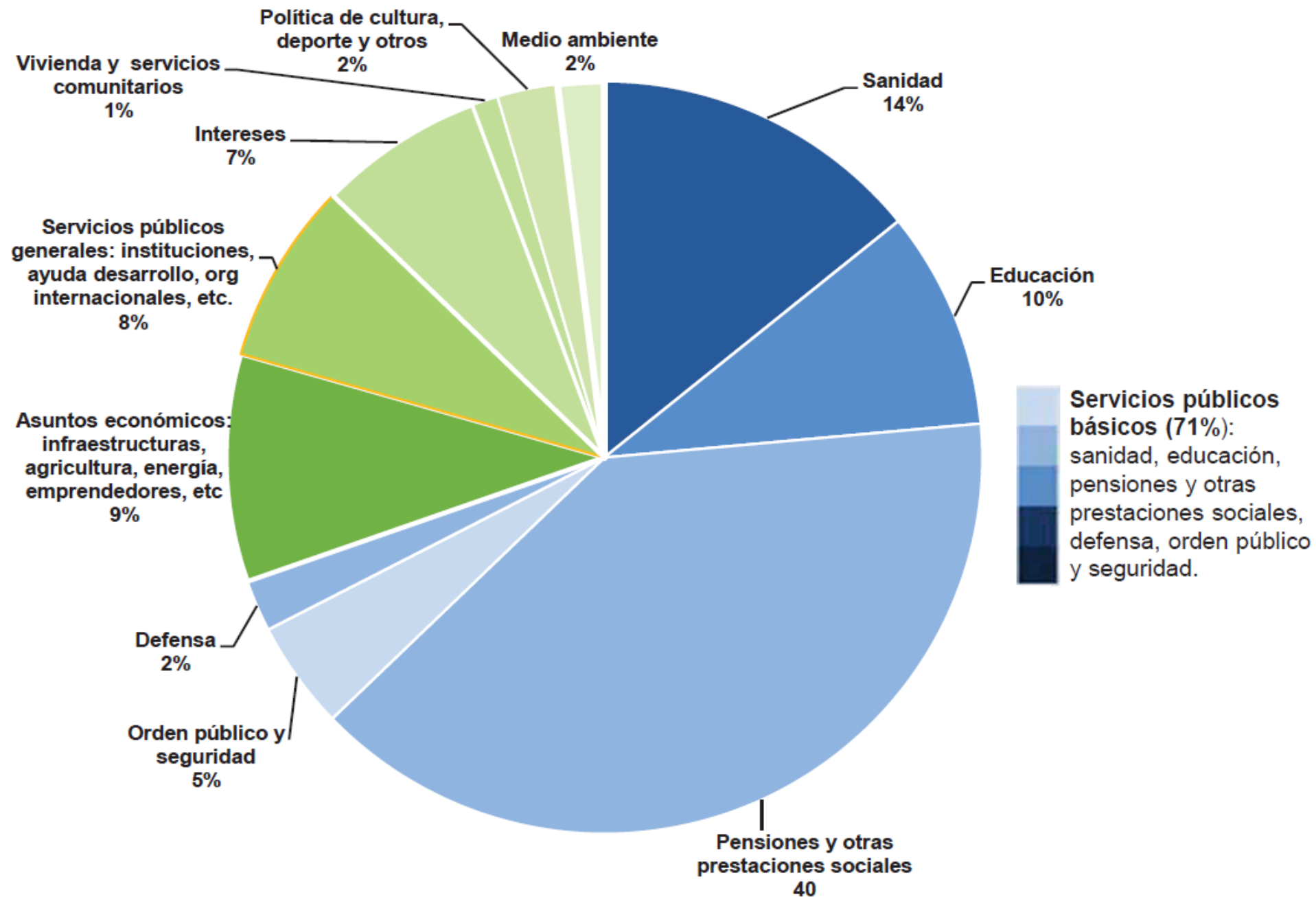
- ADMINISTRACIONES PÚBLICAS
- ESTADO
- ORGANISMOS DE LA ADMÓN. CENTRAL
- ... COMUNIDADES AUTÓNOMAS
- CORPORACIONES LOCALES
- ... SEGURIDAD SOCIAL

- VALORES A CORTO PLAZO
- VALORES A MEDIO Y LARGO PLAZO
- PRÉSTAMOS A CORTO PLAZO
- PRÉSTAMOS A LARGO PLAZO
- EFFECTIVO Y DEPÓSITOS

España



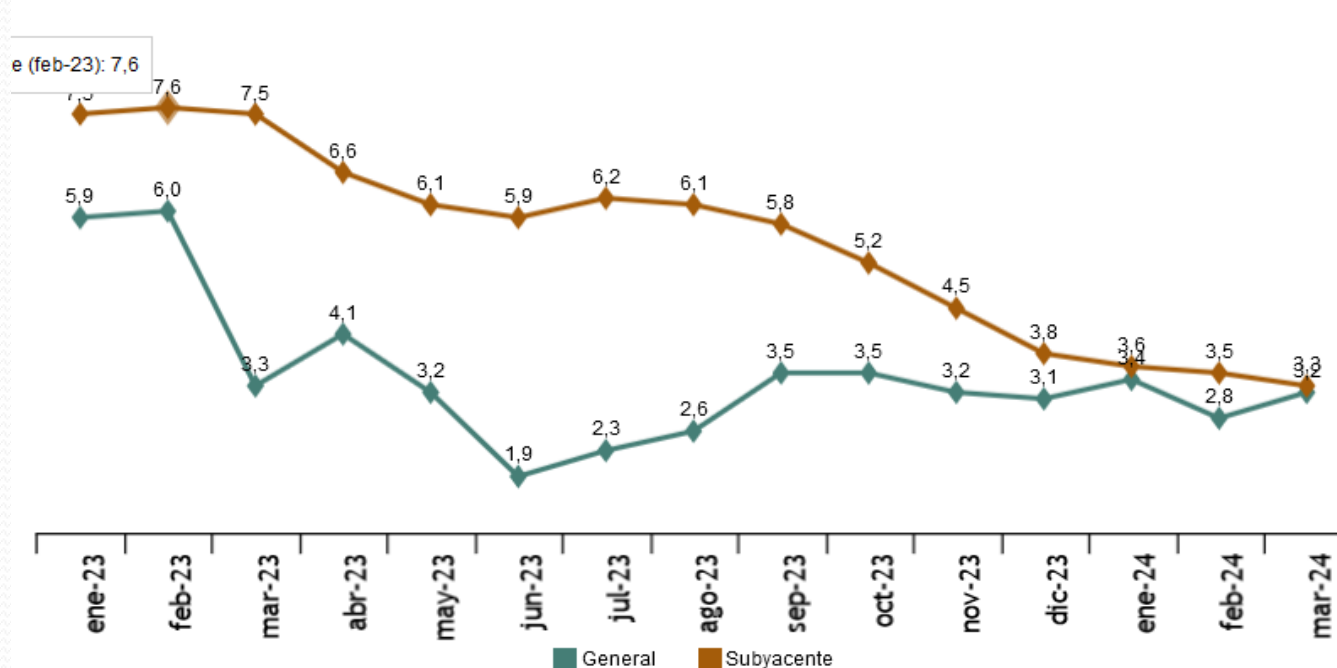
# ¿A qué se destina cada euro recaudado por el conjunto de las Administraciones Públicas?



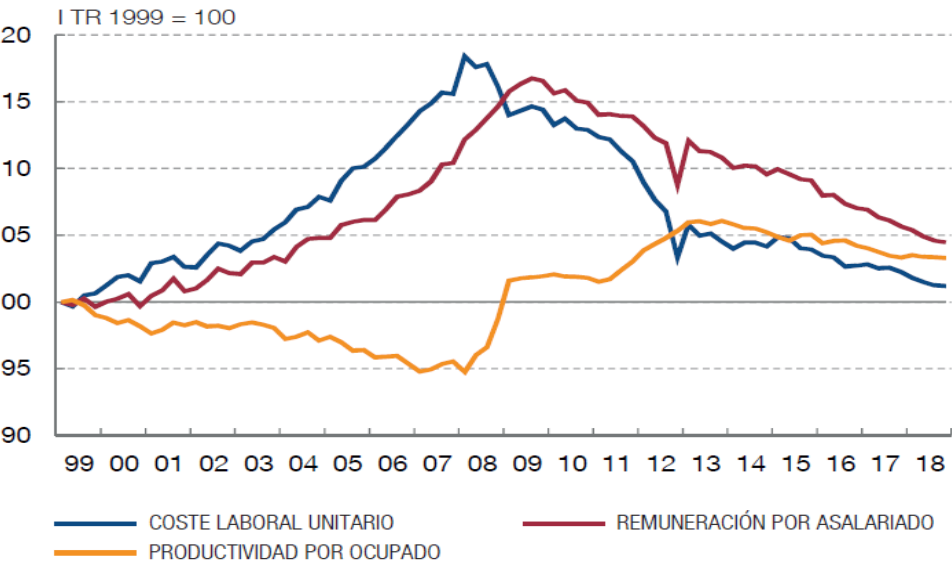




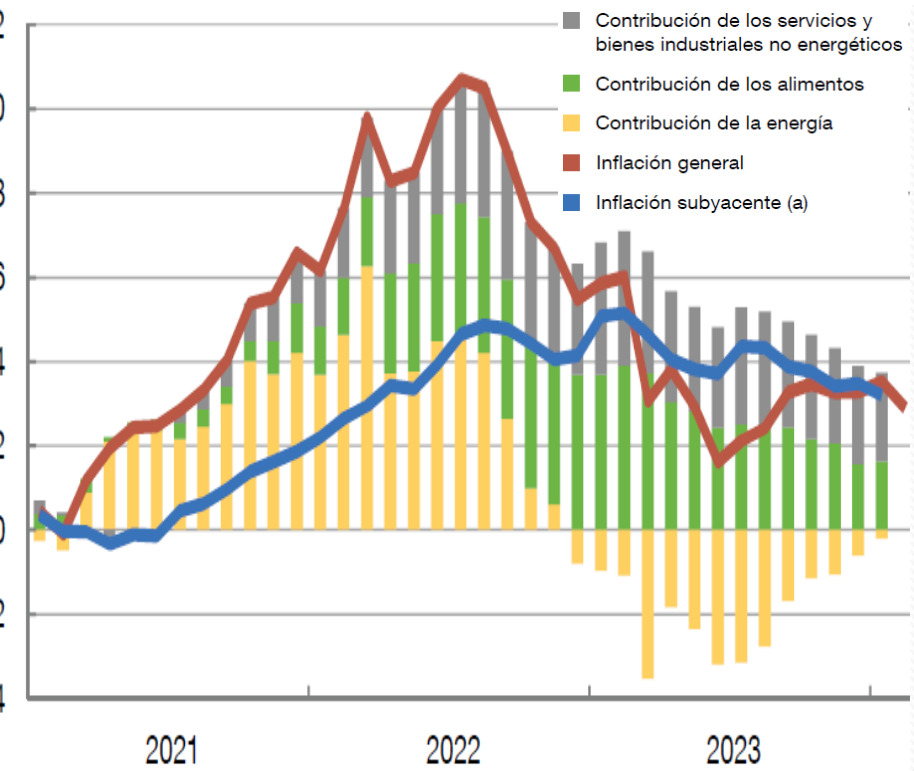
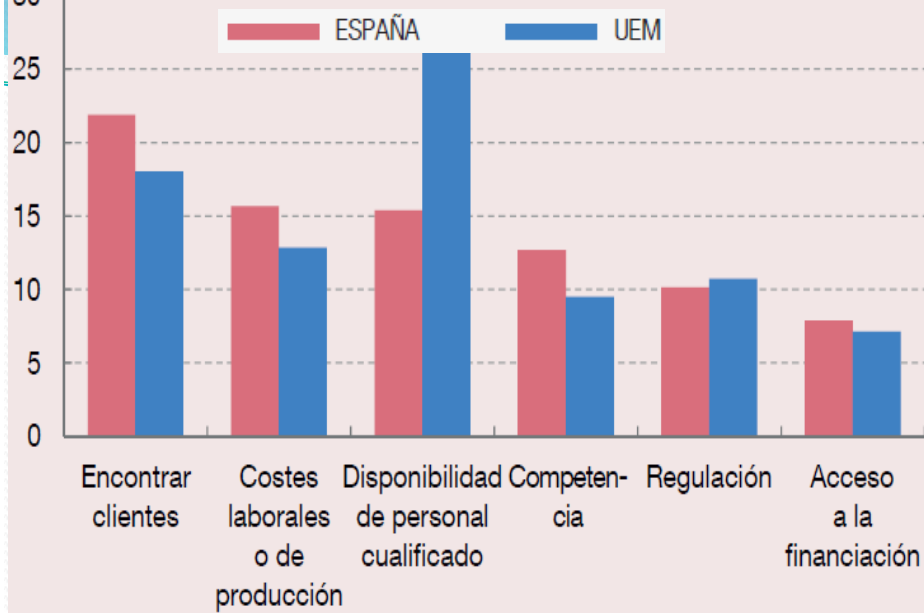
**Tasa anual del IPC<sup>1</sup>**  
Índice general y subyacente. Porcentaje



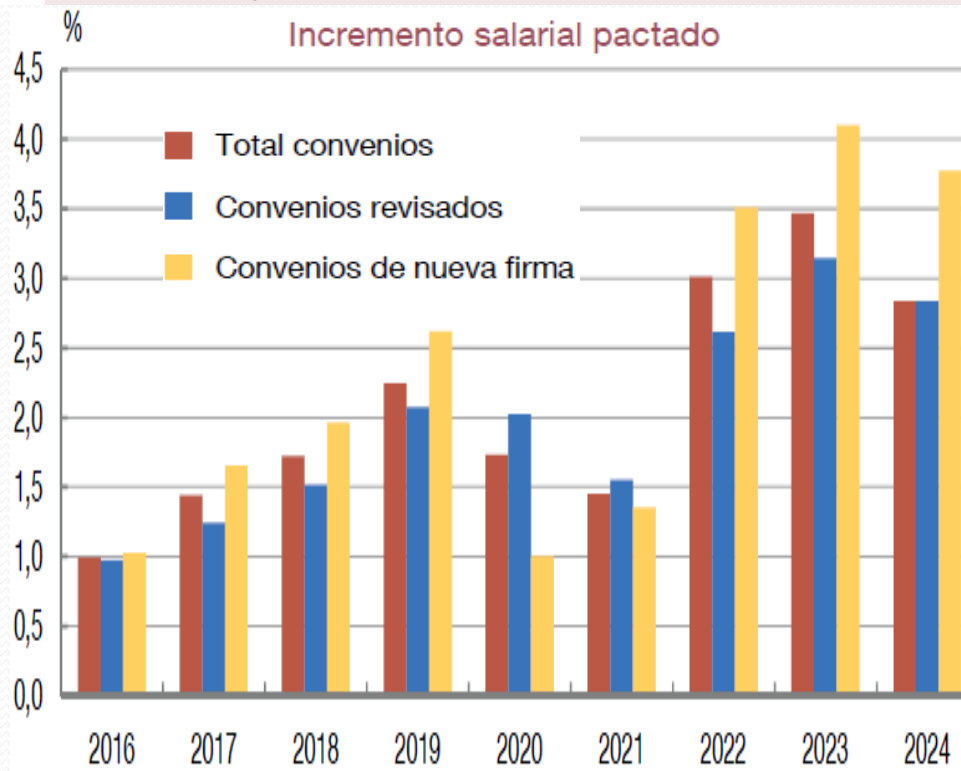
3 COSTES LABORALES UNITARIOS DE LA ECONOMÍA TOTAL RELATIVOS. ESPAÑA/UEM  
Niveles relativos



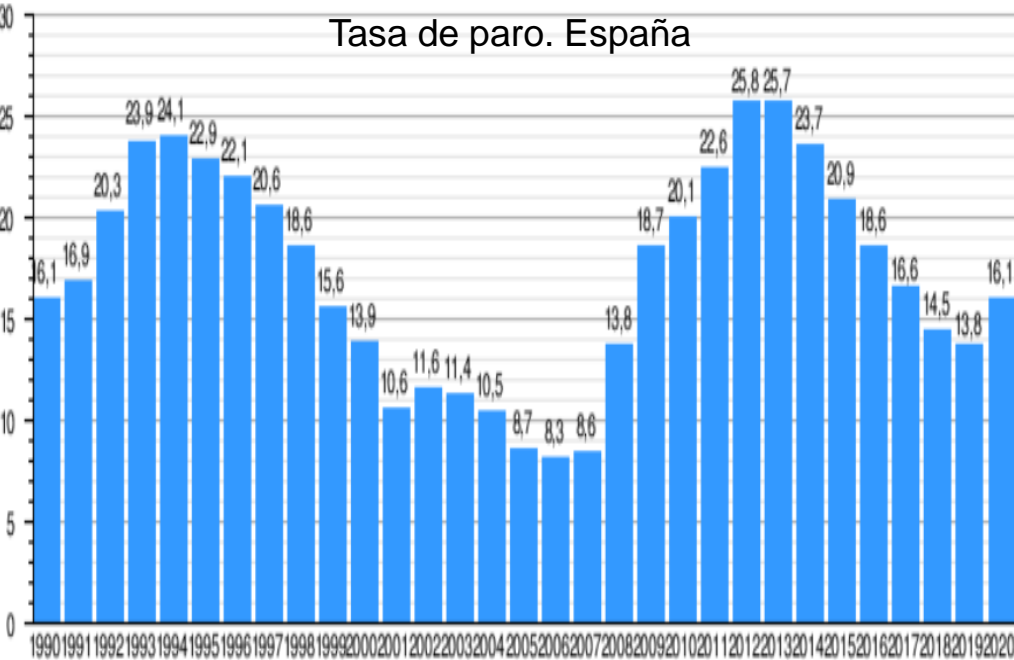
Problemas PYMES españolas. abril - sept 2021



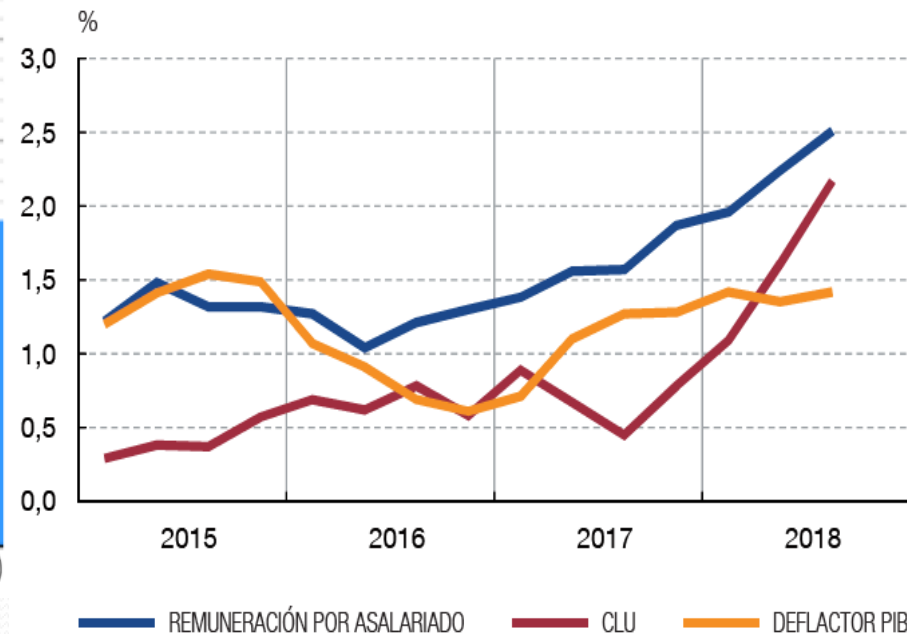
Incremento salarial pactado



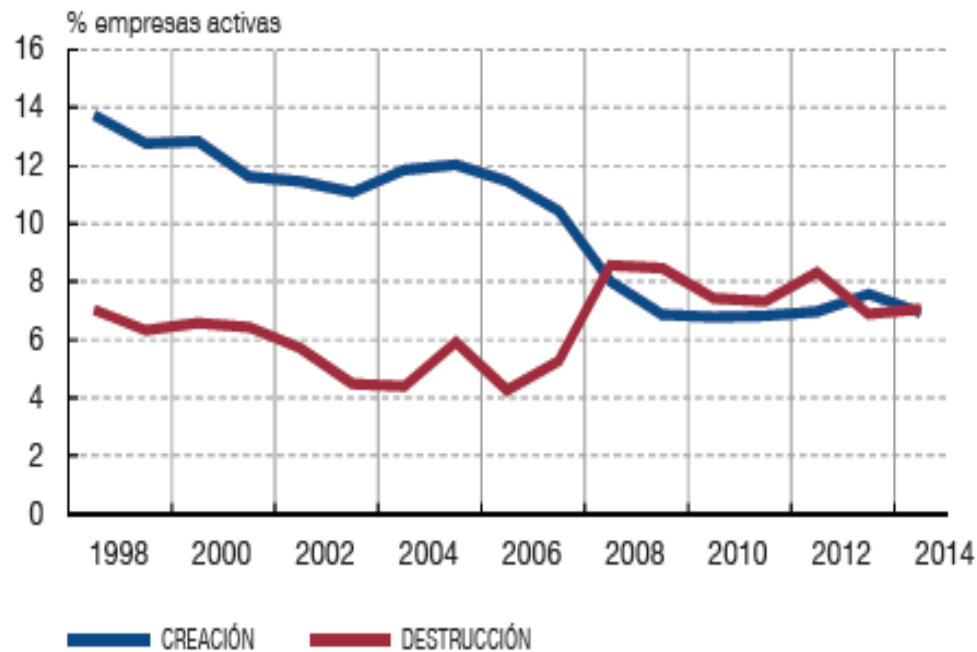
### Tasa de paro. España



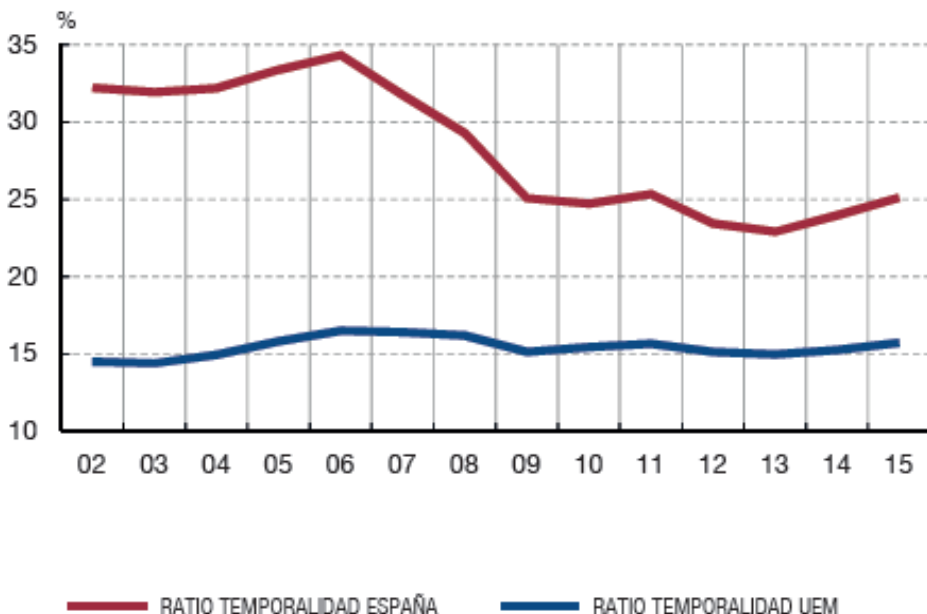
### 3 SALARIOS Y COSTES



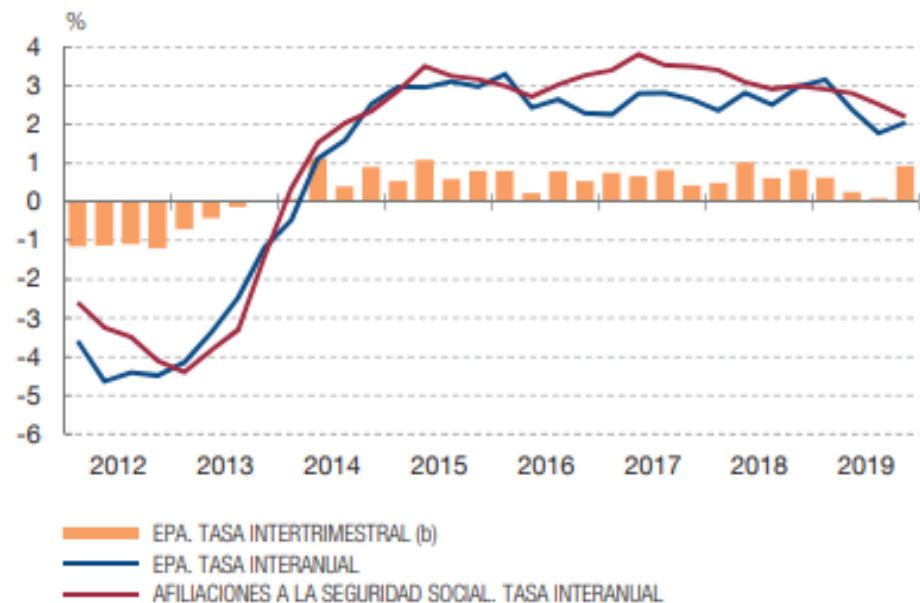
### 3 TASAS DE CREACIÓN Y DESTRUCCIÓN DE EMPRESAS EN ESPAÑA (b)



### 4 RATIO DE TEMPORALIDAD (c)

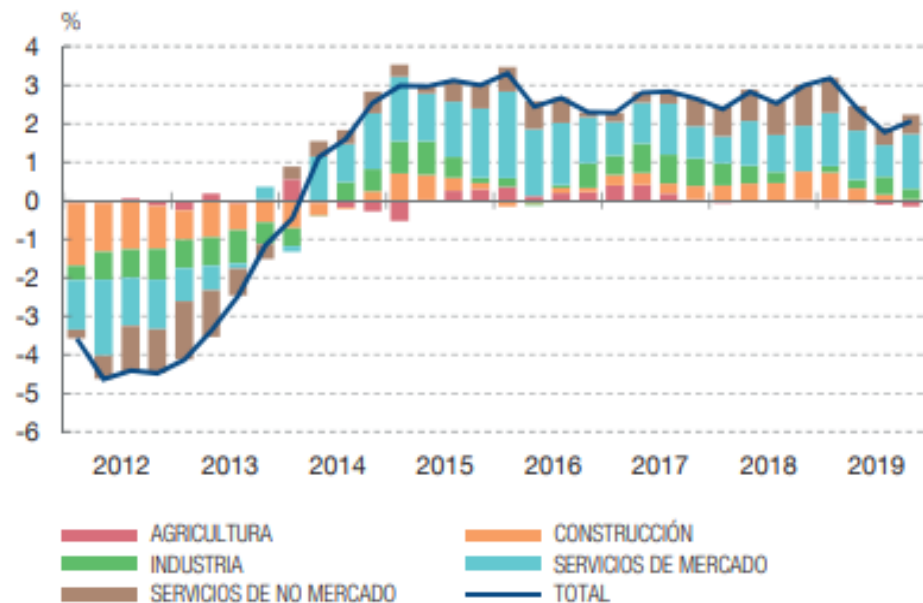


### 1 OCUPADOS EPA Y AFILIACIONES A LA SEGURIDAD SOCIAL



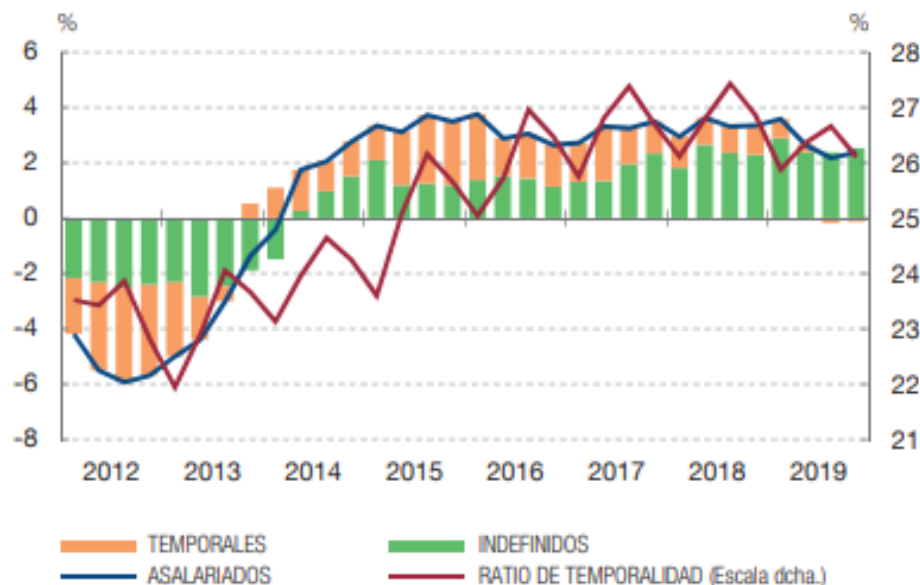
### 2 OCUPADOS EPA, POR RAMAS

Tasa interanual del total y contribuciones por ramas



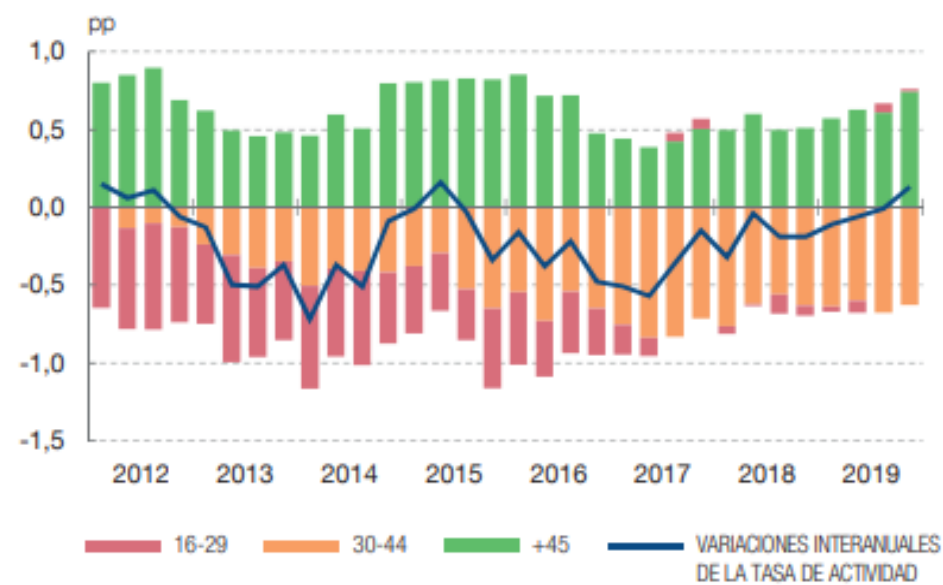
### 3 ASALARIADOS, POR TIPO DE CONTRATO Y RATIO DE TEMPORALIDAD

Tasa interanual del total y contribuciones por tipo de contrato

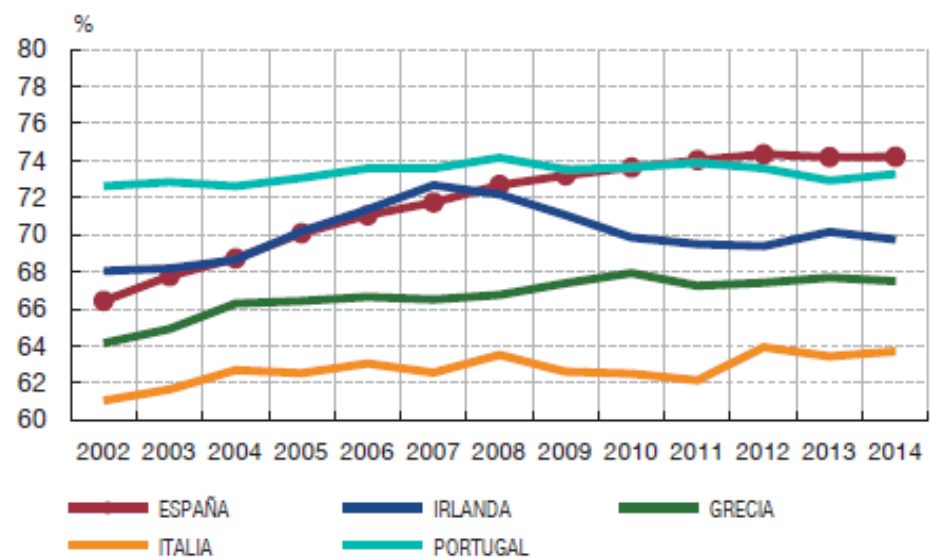


### 4 TASA DE ACTIVIDAD. VARIACIÓN INTERANUAL Y CONTRIBUCIÓN POR GRUPOS DE EDAD

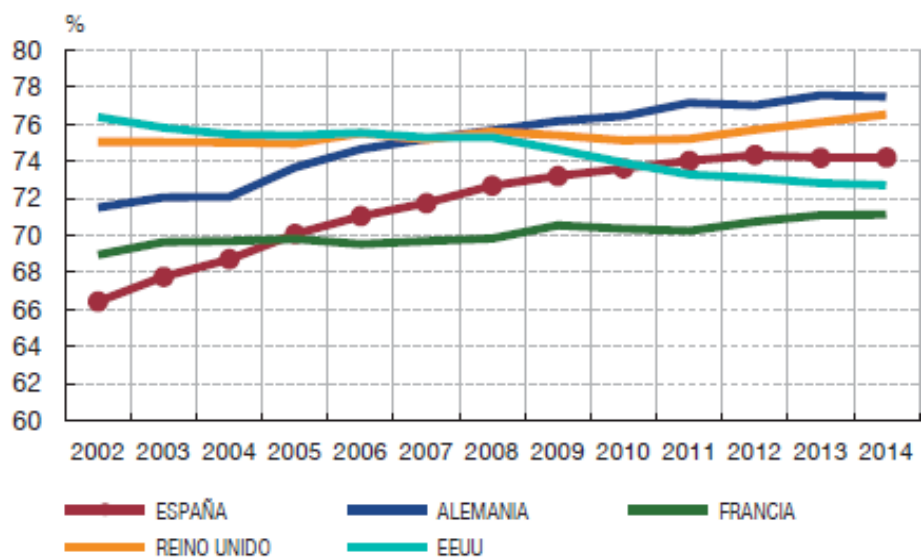
Tasa de actividad. Variación interanual y contribución por grupos de edad



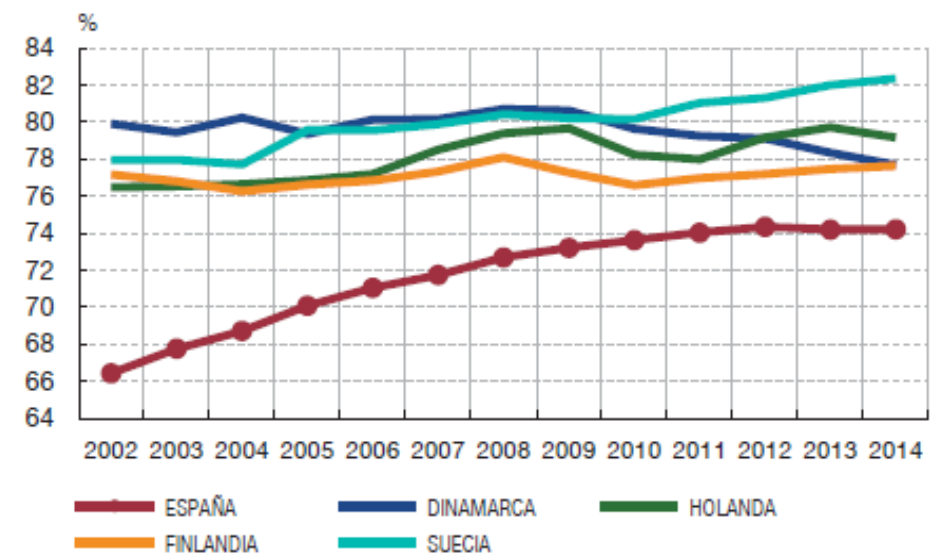
PAÍSES DEL ARCO MEDITERRANEO E IRLANDA



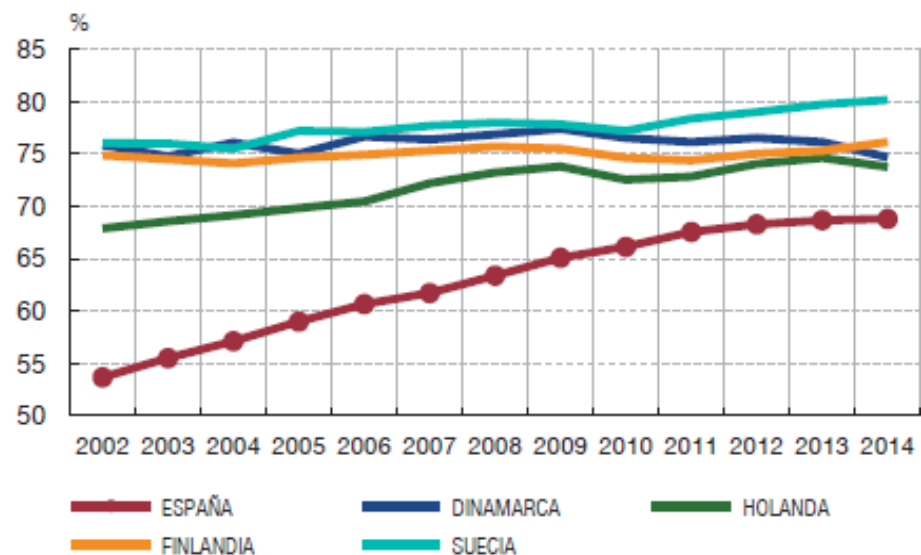
MAYORES ECONOMÍAS DE LA UNIÓN EUROPEA Y EEUU



PAÍSES NÓRDICOS



TASA DE ACTIVIDAD FEMENINA EN ESPAÑA Y LOS PAÍSES NÓRDICOS



## 9.2. Tasa de paro

Porcentaje de la población activa, medias del periodo

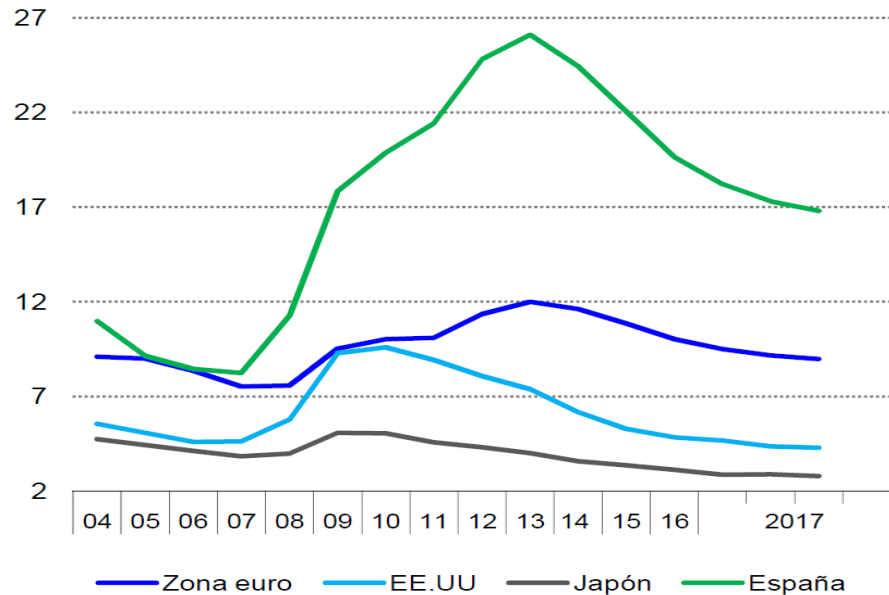
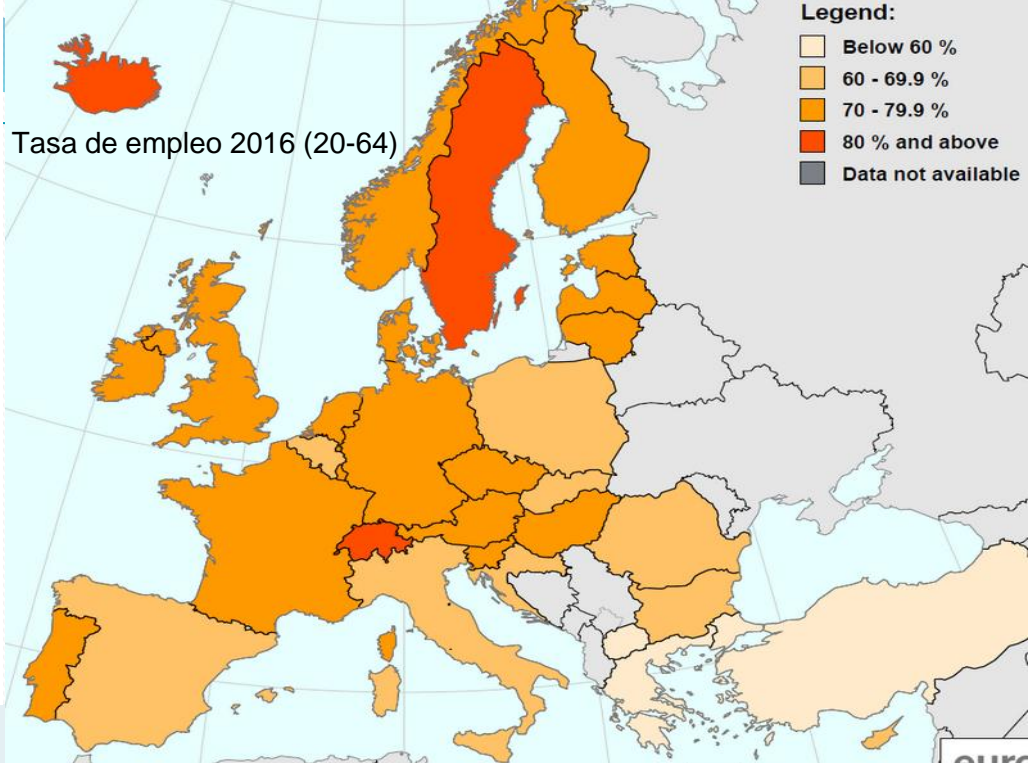
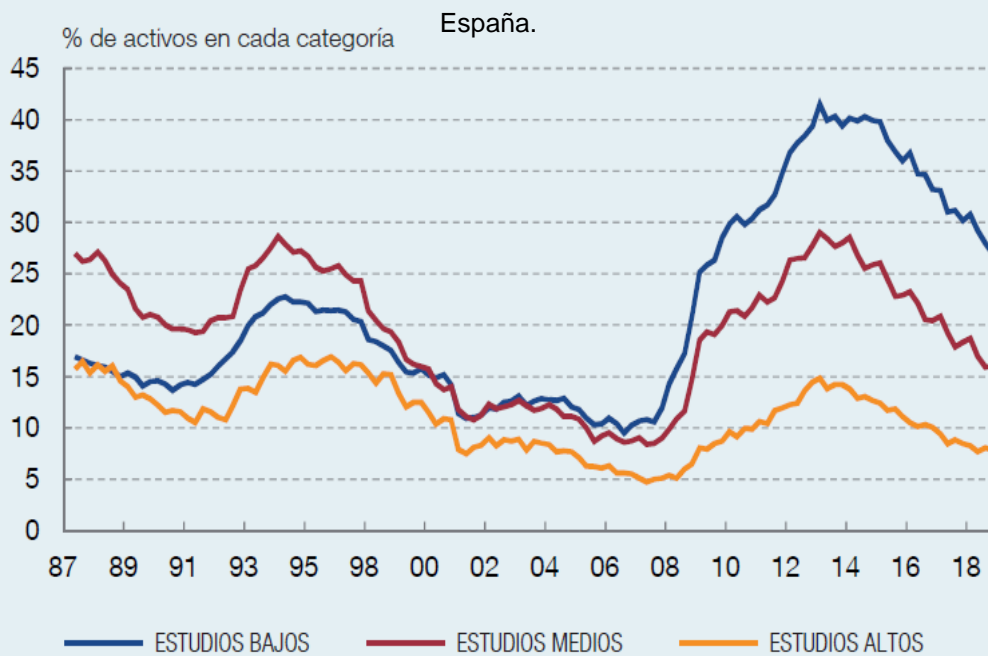
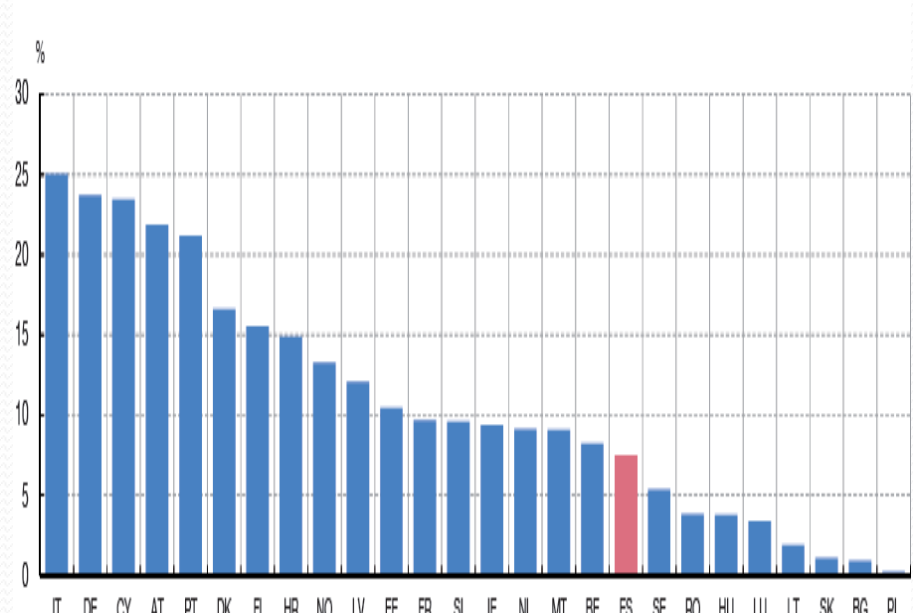


Gráfico 5  
TASA DE PARO SEGÚN EL NIVEL DE ESTUDIOS (e)



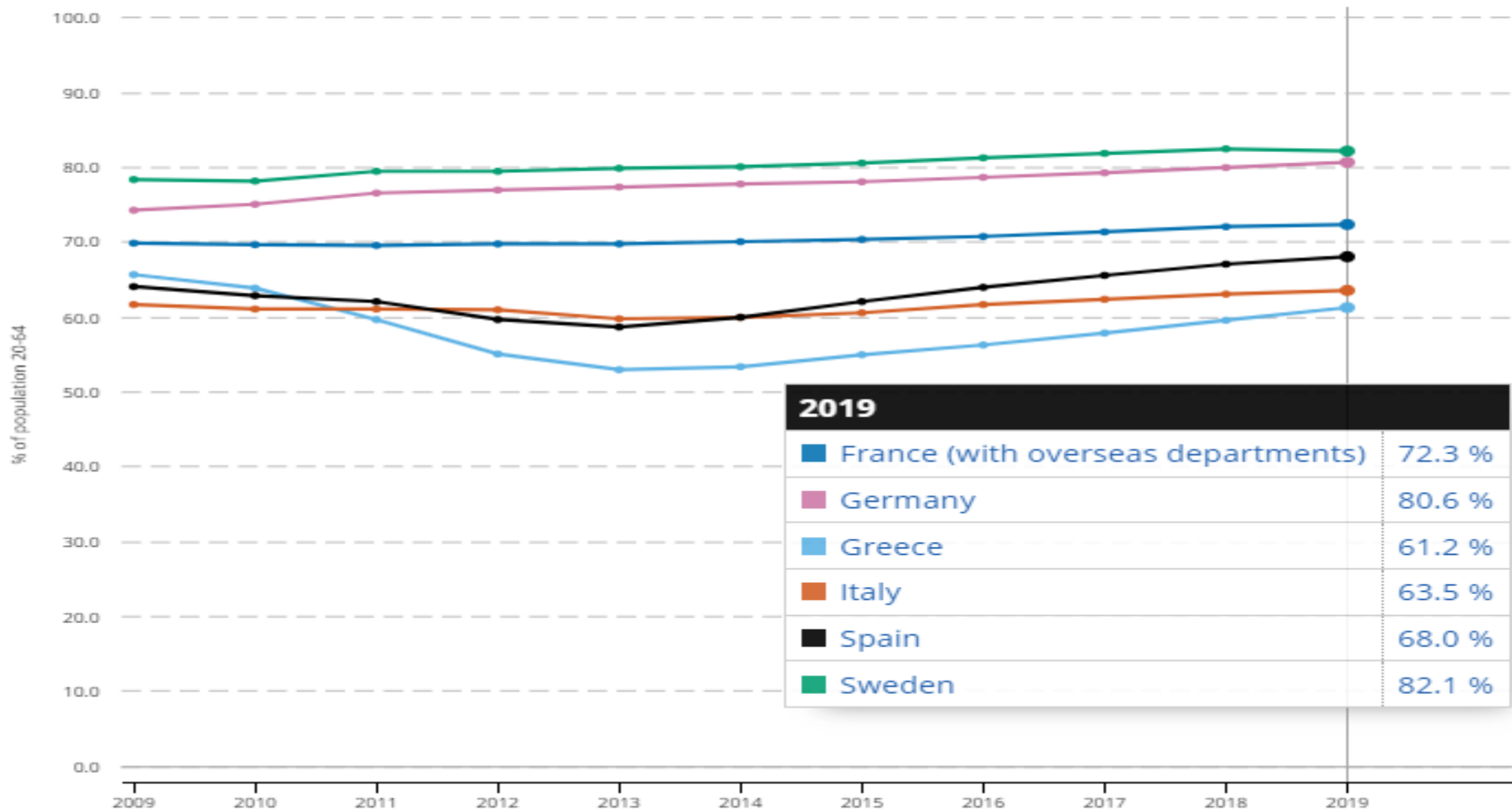
1 PROPORCIÓN DEL TOTAL DE PARTICIPANTES EN POLÍTICAS DE EMPLEO QUE RECIBEN ACTIVIDADES DE FORMACIÓN (2015)



# Employment

(as % of the population aged 20 to 64)

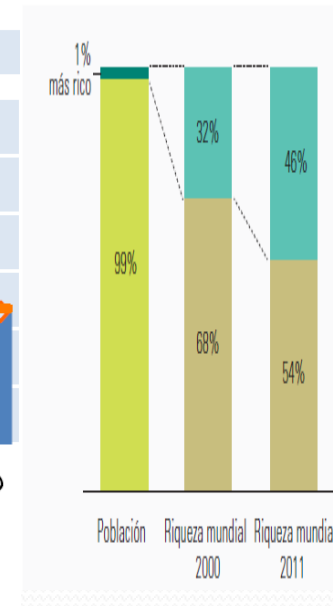
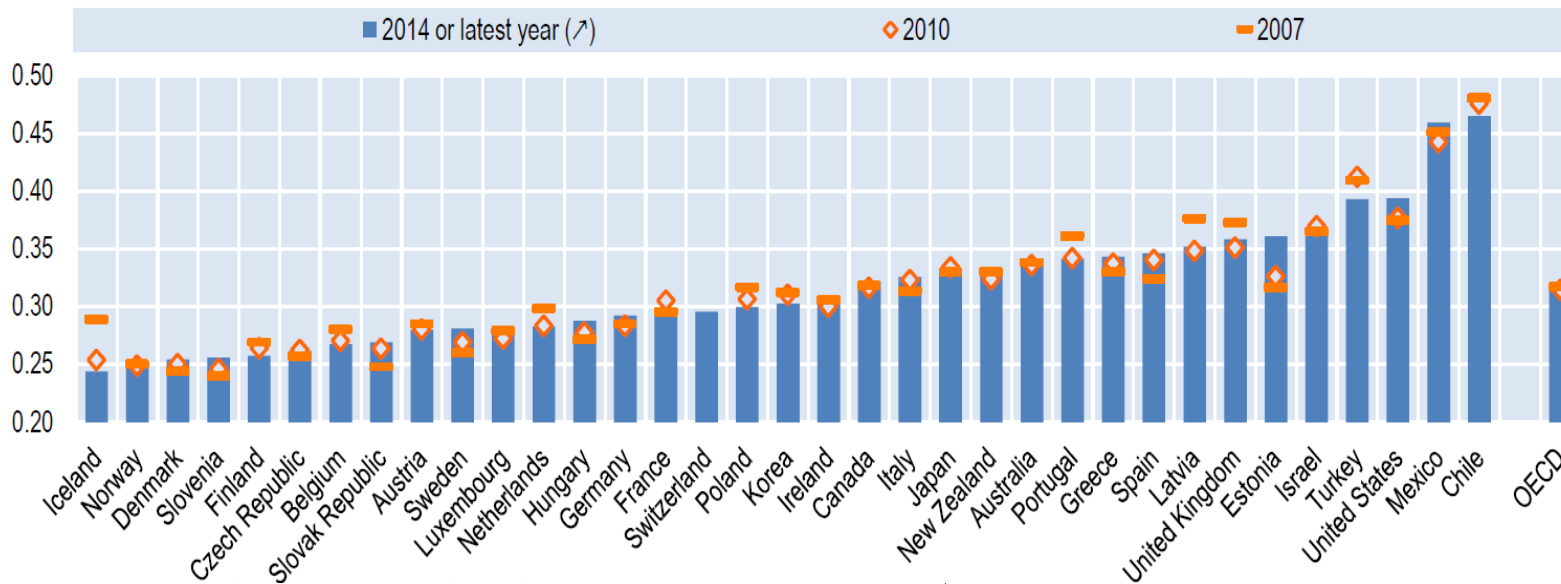
6 countries selected



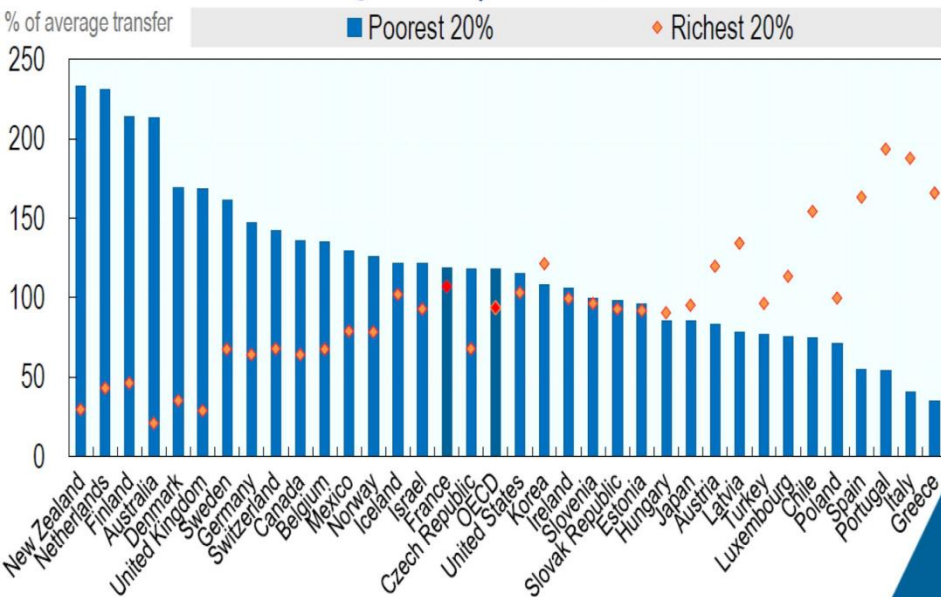
# 1 So far, the economic recovery has not reduced inequality

Gini coefficient of disposable income inequality in 2007 - 14 (or latest year), total population

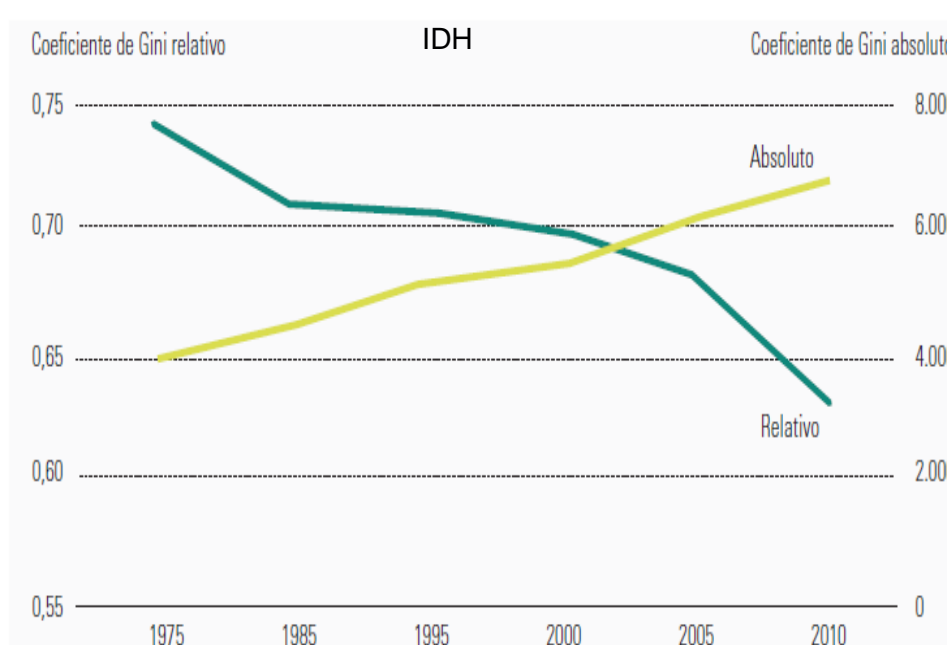
La riqueza mundial se encuentra ahora mucho más concentrada IDH



Transfers received by working-age individuals in low and high-income groups, 2013 or latest year available



La desigualdad mundial relativa ha disminuido de forma constante en los últimos decenios, pero la desigualdad absoluta ha experimentado un drástico aumento



Notes and Source: 18-65, 18-62 in France. Public social cash transfers at the household level. Source: OECD Income Distribution Database.



MUCHAS  
GRACIAS POR  
TU  
ATENCIÓN